

ISSN: 2169-3285

Volume 7, Number 3, July 2018



Social Networking



ISSN: 2169-3285



9 772169 328004 03

www.scirp.org/journal/sn

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2169-3285 ISSN Online: 2169-3323

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/sn>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Li Weigang University of Brasilia, Brazil

Editorial Board

Prof. Theo Arentze Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands

Dr. Brent Coker University of Melbourne, Australia

Prof. Alan J. Daly University of California, USA

Prof. Hongjie Liu University of Maryland, USA

Prof. Xiaozhong Liu Indiana University Bloomington, USA

Prof. Miguel Pereira Lopes Universidade Técnica de Lisboa, Portugal

Dr. M. Rocío Martínez-Torres University of Seville, Spain

Dr. Nienke M. Moolenaar University of California, USA

Dr. Abderrahmen Mtibaa Carnegie Mellon University in Qatar, Qatar

Dr. Jonice Oliveira Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Prof. Virginia Fernandez Perez University of Granada, Grenada

Prof. Santi Phithakkitnukoon The Open University, UK

Dr. Sanjukta Pookulangara University of North Texas, USA

Prof. Sugata Sanyal Tata Consultancy Services, India

Prof. Carlos E. Sluzki George Mason University, USA

Dr. Xiaoxun Sun Australian Council for Educational Research, Australia

Dr. Frank E. Tutzauer University at Buffalo, USA

Dr. Shahadat Uddin University of Sydney, Australia

Dr. Shaojung Sharon Wang National Sun Yat-sen University, Chinese Taipei

Dr. Anna Wu Pennsylvania State University, USA

Dr. Shi Zhou University College London, UK

Table of Contents

Volume 7 Number 3

July 2018

Weight Bias: Twitter as a Tool for Opening Dialogue among Broad Audiences	
E. P. Williams, S. Russell-Mayhew, S. Nutter, N. Arthur, A. Kassan.....	111
Passion and Self-Determination: Exploring Social Networking Site Addiction Using a Dualistic Framework	
S. Manchiraju, A. Sadachar.....	126
Loneliness or Materialism, Which Is a Better Predictor of Internet Addiction?	
S. Manchiraju.....	137
Interaction Dynamics in a Social Network Using Hidden Markov Model	
D. B. Ntwiga, C. Ogutu.....	147
Exploring the Identification and Effects of “Opinion Leader” under Different Information Release Strategies	
S. Yang.....	156
Computer Assisted Language Learning Social Networks: What Are They Talking about?	
A. Laghos, E. Nisiforou.....	170
Collaborative Intelligence in Smart Cities: A Systematic Review	
V. Kwecko, S. S. da C. Botelho.....	181

Social Networking (SN)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Social Networking* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$59 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2018 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2018 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: sn@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



**Scientific
Research
Publishing**

Website: <http://www.scirp.org>

Subscription: sub@scirp.org

Advertisement: service@scirp.org