

ISSN: 2152-7180 Vol. 4, No. 11, November 2013



Scientific
Research

Psychology



ISSN: 2152-7180



www.scirp.org/journal/psych

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2152-7180 ISSN Online: 2152-7199

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/psych>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Seth Kunen

Magellan Health Services, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Rajendra D. Badgaiyan

Harvard University, USA

Dr. Yoram Bar-Tal

Tel-Aviv University, Israel

Prof. Adital Ben-Ari

University of Haifa, Israel

Dr. Sefa Bulut

Abant Izzet Baysal University, Turkey

Dr. Matthew C. Costello

Indiana University South Bend, USA

Dr. Jay R. Elliott

Yale University, USA

Dr. Joshua Fogel

Brooklyn College of the City University of New York, USA

Dr. Thomas Vincent Frederick

Hope International University, USA

Prof. Jay Friedenber

Manhattan College, USA

Dr. George Kyriacou Georgiou

University of Alberta, Canada

Dr. David M. Goodman

Harvard Medical School, USA

Dr. Hong Jiao

University of Maryland, USA

Prof. Chan Chung Yan Joanne

The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

Dr. Michelle Y. Kibby

Southern Illinois University, USA

Prof. Kenneth A. Kiewra

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, USA

Prof. Beth Kurtz-Costes

University of North Carolina, USA

Dr. Giovanni Laviola

Italian National Institute of Health, Italy

Dr. Katerina Maniadaki

Technological Educational Institution, Greece

Prof. Tim F. McLaughlin

Gonzaga University, USA

Dr. John T. Mitchell

Duke University, USA

Dr. Melodee Mograss

McGill University, Canada

Dr. Ora Nakash

The New School of Psychology, Israel

Dr. Raffaella Nori

University of Bologna, Italy

Dr. Jennifer Kim Plybon Penberthy

University of Virginia School of Medicine, USA

Prof. Alan D. Schmetzer

Indiana University School of Medicine, USA

Dr. So-Jung Seo

Kyung Hee University, South Korea

Dr. Dennis M. Shaffer

The Ohio State University, USA

Prof. Tuomo Antero Takala

University of Jyväskylä, Finland

Dr. Chi-Shing Tse

The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

Dr. Massimiliano Versace

Boston University, USA

Prof. Peter Walla

University of Newcastle, Australia

Dr. Lee Ward

James Madison University, USA

Prof. Edda Weigand

University of Münster, Germany

Dr. George I. Whitehead

Salisbury University, USA

Dr. Berney J. Wilkinson

Webster International University, USA

Dr. Patricia Gail Williams

University of Louisville, USA

Dr. Hui-Ching Wu

National Taiwan University, Chinese Taipei

Dr. Wengang Yin

Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Volume 4 Number 11

November 2013

The Impact of Preschool Social-Emotional Development on Academic Success of Elementary School Students	
M. Shala.....	787
The Relationship between Students' Approach to Learning and Lifelong Learning	
R. Barros, A. Monteiro, F. Nejmedinne, J. A. Moreira.....	792
Does System 1 Process both Local and Nonlocal Information in Intuitive Judgment and Decision Making?	
Available Evidence and a Research Agenda Proposal	
P. Tressoldi.....	798
Subliminal Priming of Motivation Magnitude	
F. Steinberg, O. Bock, S. Dern.....	804
Development of Deterministic Thinking Scale Based on Iranian Culture	
J. Younesi, A. A. Mirafzal.....	808
Do Positive School Experiences and Preference for American Culture Moderate the Association between School-Based Ethnic Discrimination and Mental Health for Filipino American Adolescents?	
T.-F. Chang, E.-J. Han, E. E. Onaga, M. B. Donnellan.....	813
Illusory Upward Self-Motion Results in a Decrease in Perceived Room Temperature	
T. Seno, G. H. Van Doorn.....	823
Japanese Are Modest Even When They Are Winners: Competence Ratings of Winners and Losers in Social Comparison	
K. Mori, H. Mori.....	827
Development and Evaluation of the Posttraumatic Growth Status Inventory	
T. Alexander, R. Oesterreich.....	831
Marital Satisfaction and Mental Health in Multiple Sclerosis Patients' and Healthy Individuals' Accordance to Sex	
B. Ajilchi, A. S. Oskoei, F. R. Kargar.....	845
A Comparison of Relationship Behaviors	
B. Eberly, R. Pasnak, K. Renshaw, L. Chrosniak.....	850
Perception of Partner Abuse and Its Impact on Marital Violence from Both Spouses	
C. Bélanger, C. Mathieu, H. Brisebois.....	858
The Relationship between Consciousness of Professional Role and Work Autonomy of Rural Teachers from Sichuan Province	
T. M. Zhou, J. W. Chen, L. Luo.....	864
Chinese Teachers' Emotion Regulation Goals and Strategies	
S. Y. Gong, X. Y. Chai, T. Duan, L. Zhong, Y. Q. Jiao.....	870
Perceptions of Diversity: Global versus Local Perceptions	
G. L. Gilbert, C. Myers, M. D. Clark, S. Williams, A. McCaskill.....	878
A Questionnaire Analysis of the Asch Experiment without Using Confederates	
M. Arai, K. Mori.....	888

Construction and Validation of the Gender Apperception Test-GAT for Children	
S. B. Gaino, F. B. Assumpção Jr., G. S. S. Neto, V. Galvao.....	891
Detection of Behavior Patterns in Single Women in Mexico	
E. Ruiz, A. Avila.....	897
A Feminist Group Counseling Model to Address Asian Female Pastors' Self-Esteem Related Issues	
Y.-F. Lin, C.-S. Li, B. J. Irby, G. Brown.....	902
Effects of Teachers Level of Education and Experience on Teacher-Child Interactions in Early Childhood Institutions	
N. Y. Nyarko, H. Addo.....	912

Psychology (PSYCH)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Psychology* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright©2013 Scientific Research Publishing, Inc.

All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except as described below, without the permission in writing of the Publisher.

Copying of articles is not permitted except for personal and internal use, to the extent permitted by national copyright law, or under the terms of a license issued by the national Reproduction Rights Organization.

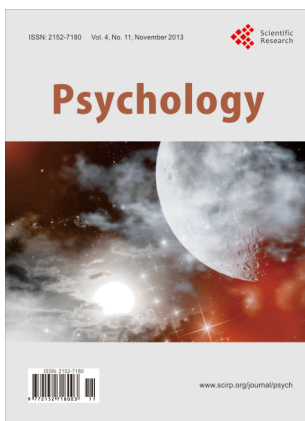
Requests for permission for other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale, and other enquiries should be addressed to the Publisher.

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: psych@scirp.org



Call for Papers

Psychology (PSYCH)

ISSN Print: 2152-7180 ISSN Online: 2152-7199

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/psych>

PSYCH is an international refereed journal dedicated to the latest advancement of Psychology. The goal of this journal is to keep a record of the state-of-the-art research and promote the research work in these fast moving areas.

Subject Coverage

This journal invites original research and review papers that address the following issues in Psychology. Topics of interest include, but are not limited to:

Behavioral Psychology	Military Psychology
Biological Basis of Behavior	National Psychology
Clinical Psychology	Neuropsychology
Cognitive Psychology	Political Psychology
Counseling Psychology	Professional Practice
Cultural Psychology	Psychological Assessment and Evaluation
Economic Psychology	Psychology of Art
Educational Psychology	Psychology of Religion
Engineering Psychology	Psychotherapy
Environmental Psychology	Safety Psychology
Ethics in Psychology	School Psychology
Family Psychology and Couples Psychology	Scientific Psychology
Forensic Psychology	Social Psychology
Gerontology	Sport Psychology
Health Psychology	Traffic Psychology
Intelligence Psychology	Work, Industrial and Organizational Psychology
Managerial and Leadership Psychology	Others

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the **PSYCH**.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/psych>

E-mail: psych@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science, by delivering superior scientific publications and scientific information solution provider that enable advancement in scientific research.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, world-wide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



**Scientific
Research**

Website: <http://www.scirp.org>

Subscription: sub@scirp.org

Advertisement: service@scirp.org