

ISSN: 2163-9434 Volume 7, Number 1, February 2017



Open Journal of Philosophy



ISSN: 2163-9434



www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2163-9434 (Print), 2163-9442 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Kuang-Ming Wu

Professor Emeritus at University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Casimir Kingston Chukwunonyelum Ani

University of Nigeria, Nigeria

Dr. Rajendra D. Badgaiyan

University at Buffalo, USA

Dr. Maria Bottis

Ionian University, Greece

Prof. Maduabuchi Dukor

Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Nigeria

Dr. Chris Fleming

University of Western Sydney, Australia

Prof. James Giordano

Georgetown University, USA

Dr. Jerzy Golosz

Jagiellonian University, Poland

Prof. Wenceslao J. Gonzalez

University of A Coruña, Spain

Dr. Muhammad Kamal

University of Melbourne, Australia

Prof. Wojciech Krysztofiak

University of Szczecin, Poland

Prof. Chenyang Li

Central Washington University, USA

Dr. Antonio Marturano

Sacred Heart Catholic University of Rome, Italy

Dr. James Mattingly

Georgetown University, USA

Prof. Jan Narveson

University of Waterloo, Canada

Dr. Leonid Perlovsky

Harvard University, USA

Dr. Pablo Rodríguez del Pozo

Weill Cornell Medical College in Qatar, Qatar

Dr. Abraham Rudnick

University of Western Ontario, Canada

Prof. Brian Schroeder

Rochester Institute of Technology, USA

Table of Contents

Volume 7 Number 1

February 2017

Mental Alienation and African Identity: Exploring Historical Perspectives in Response to the Crises of African Societies

T. R. E. Egunlusi.....1

An Atheist’s Eternity

D. Altheide.....25

What Is “African Bioethics” as Used by Sub-Saharan African Authors: An Argumentative Literature Review of Articles on African Bioethics

A. M. E. Coleman.....31

Paradoxes, Self-Referentiality, and Hybrid Systems: A Constructive Approach

J. Klüver.....48

An Argument for Libertarian Free Will: Hard Choices Based on either Incomparable or Equally Persuasive Reasons

R. S. Firestone.....64

Death and Modern Science: The Hidden Connections, Profound Implications, and a Question of Hope

A. D. Allen.....94

Open Journal of Philosophy (OJPP)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Philosophy* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$69 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojpp@scirp.org

Call for Papers

Open Journal of Philosophy

ISSN: 2163-9434 (Print), 2163-9442 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp>

Open Journal of Philosophy (OJPP) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of philosophy. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of philosophy.



Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Kuang-Ming Wu

Professor Emeritus at University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Casimir Kingston

Chukwunonyelum Ani

Dr. Rajendra D. Badgaiyan

Dr. Maria Bottis

Prof. Maduabuchi Dukor

Dr. Chris Fleming

Prof. James Giordano

Dr. Jerzy Gólosz

Prof. Wenceslao J. Gonzalez

Dr. Muhammad Kamal

Prof. Wojciech Krysztofiak

Prof. Chenyang Li

Dr. Antonio Marturano

Dr. James Mattingly

Prof. Jan Narveson

Dr. Leonid Perlovsky

Dr. Pablo Rodríguez del Pozo

Dr. Abraham Rudnick

Prof. Brian Schroeder

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- ⊙ Aesthetics
- ⊙ Analytic Philosophy
- ⊙ Ancient Greek and Roman Philosophy
- ⊙ Art Aesthetics
- ⊙ Bioethics
- ⊙ Cognitive Science
- ⊙ Comparative Philosophy West and Chinese
- ⊙ Dialectics of Nature
- ⊙ Eastern Philosophy
- ⊙ Ecological Ethics
- ⊙ Environmental Ethics
- ⊙ Epistemology
- ⊙ Ethical Principles
- ⊙ Ethics
- ⊙ Ethics Education
- ⊙ Formal Logic
- ⊙ Hermeneutics
- ⊙ History of Chinese Philosophy
- ⊙ History of Logic
- ⊙ History of Religious Thought
- ⊙ History of Western Philosophy
- ⊙ Indian Philosophy
- ⊙ Language Logic
- ⊙ Logic
- ⊙ Marxist Philosophy
- ⊙ Medical Ethics
- ⊙ Medieval Philosophy
- ⊙ Metaphysics
- ⊙ Modern Foreign Philosophy
- ⊙ Ontology
- ⊙ Other Subjects of Ethics
- ⊙ Phenomenology
- ⊙ Philosophy of Artistic Creativity
- ⊙ Philosophy of Comparative Religion
- ⊙ Philosophy of Culture
- ⊙ Philosophy of Education
- ⊙ Philosophy of Globalization
- ⊙ Philosophy of Interculture
- ⊙ Philosophy of Law
- ⊙ Philosophy of Literature
- ⊙ Philosophy of Logic
- ⊙ Philosophy of Mind
- ⊙ Philosophy of Natural Science
- ⊙ Philosophy of Nature
- ⊙ Philosophy of Psychology
- ⊙ Philosophy of Religion
- ⊙ Philosophy of Science
- ⊙ Philosophy of Social Science
- ⊙ Philosophy of Technology
- ⊙ Political Philosophy
- ⊙ Professional Ethics
- ⊙ Semiotics
- ⊙ Social Philosophy
- ⊙ Philosophy and Other Subjects

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp>

E-mail: ojpp@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



**Scientific
Research
Publishing**

Website: <http://www.scirp.org>

Subscription: sub@scirp.org

Advertisement: service@scirp.org