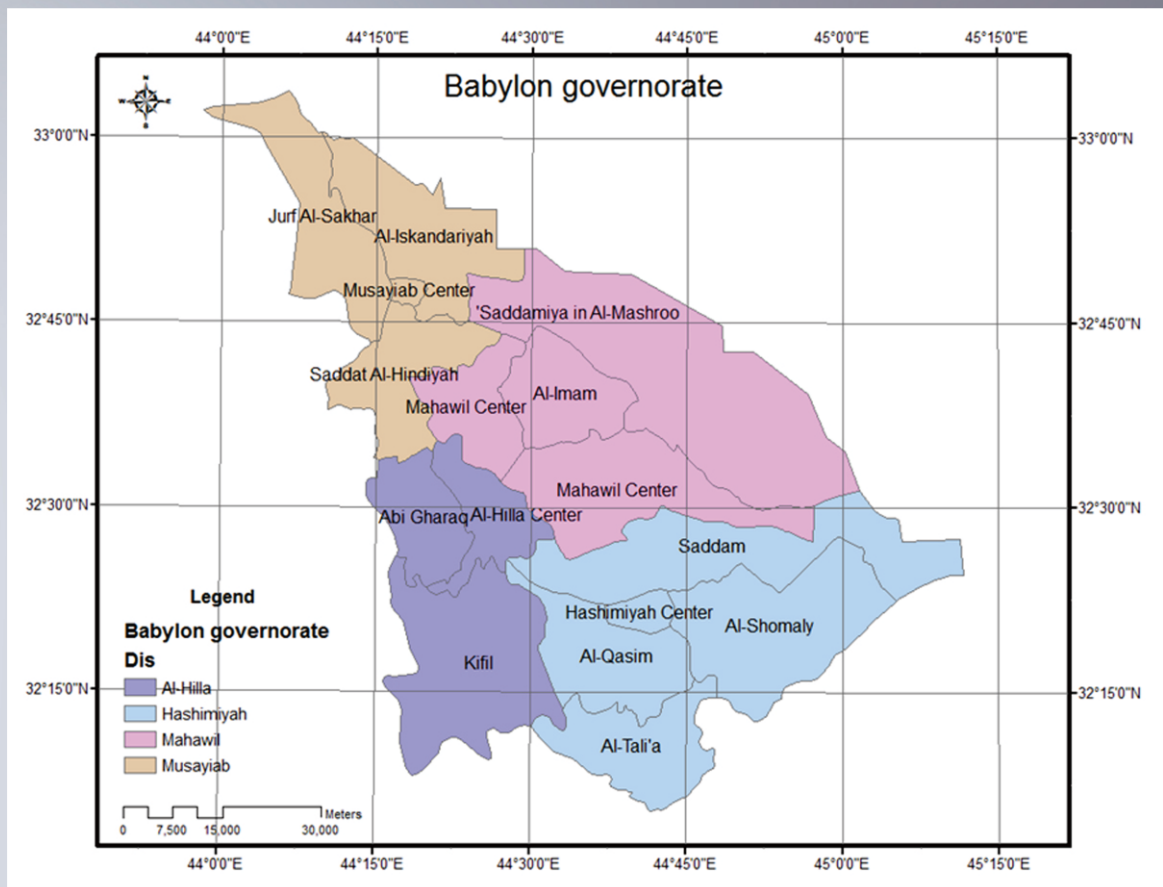


Natural Science



ISSN: 2150-4091



Editor-in-Chief
Kuo-Chen Chou
www.scirp.org/journal/ns/

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2150-4091 (Print) ISSN: 2150-4105 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ns/>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Kuo-Chen Chou

Gordon Life Science Institute, USA

Editorial Advisory Board

Dr. James J. Chou
Prof. Reba Goodman
Dr. Robert L. Heinrikson
Prof. Robert H. Kretsinger

Harvard Medical School, USA
Columbia University Health Sciences, USA
Proteos, Inc., USA
University of Virginia, USA

Editorial Board

Prof. Tarek Aboul-Fadl
Dr. Fridoon Jawad Ahmad
Prof. Hakan Arslan
Dr. Bikas K. Chakrabarti
Prof. Khalil El-Hami
Dr. Marina Frontasyeva
Dr. Tai-Yin Huang
Prof. Syed Kamrul Islam
Dr. Yohichi Kumaki
Dr. Peng Li
Prof. Giulio Lorenzini
Prof. Mark Lee Morrissey
Dr. Sunil Nautiyal
Dr. Edward Lee Nelson
Prof. Dimitrios P. Nikolelis
Dr. Dongfeng Pan
Dr. Judit M. Pap
Prof. Caesar Saloma
Dr. Victor B. Semikoz
Dr. Mohammad Reza Shadnam
Prof. Kenji Sorimachi
Dr. Marco Taddia
Dr. Rodrick Wallace
Dr. Chao-Fu Wang
Dr. Xin Wang
Dr. Sharif H. Zein
Dr. Li-Ru Zhao
Dr. Weizhu Zhong

Assiut University, Egypt
King Edward Medical University, Pakistan
Mersin University, Turkey
Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, India
Kyoto University, Japan
Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Russia
Pennsylvania State University-Lehigh Valley, USA
University of Tennessee, USA
Utah State University, USA
University of California, Irvine, USA
University of Parma, Italy
University of Oklahoma, USA
Centre for Ecological Economics and Natural Resources, India
University of California, Irvine, USA
University of Athens, Greece
University of Virginia, USA
Catholic University of America, USA
University of the Philippines Diliman, Philippines
Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia
KPMG LLP, Canada
Dokkyo Medical University, Japan
University of Bologna, Italy
New York State Psychiatric Institute, USA
National University of Singapore, Singapore
Nanjing Institute of Geology and Palaeontology, China
University of Hull, UK
SUNY Upstate Medical University, USA
Pfizer Global Research and Development, USA

Guest Reviewers (According to Alphabet)

Salvador Alfaro
Takayuki Ban
Blanca Bernal
Jason Blum
Maria Teresa Esposito
Pushan Kumar Dutta
Fang Fang
Marina Frontasyeva
Yu Gao
Tomski Grigori
Raja Rizwan Hussain
Yan Jiang
Toshiyuki Kimura

Ying Lai
Shuang Li
Dazhi Liu
Lin Liu
Zhiyong Liu
Rafael Luque
Piotr Macech
Lev A. Maslov
Ho Soon Min
Daniela Morelli
Fan Peng
Mohd. Yusri bin Abd. Rahman
Brijesh Rathi

Toshifumi Satoh
Ruediger Schweiss
Sumin Tang
Jo-Ming Tseng
Shahida Waheed
John R. Williams
Jamshed Hussain Zaidi
Yongyuan Zang
Nenghui Zhang
Hongzhi Zhong
Junwu Zhu

Table of Contents

Volume 6 Number 11

July 2014

Grandfather Paradox in Non-Quantum and Quantum Gravitation Theories

O. Y. Kupervasser.....809

Analysis of High-Resolution QTL Markers Associated with Rice Yields Using Data for Two Consecutive Years in Different Environmental Conditions

Y.-J. Son, G.-H. Lee, H.-S. Lee, T. Handoyo, B.-W. Yun, K.-M. Kim.....818

Modeling Landfill Suitability Based on GIS and Multicriteria Decision Analysis: Case Study in Al-Mahaweelqadaa

M. A. Alanbari, N. Al-Ansari, H. K. Jasim, S. Knutsson.....828

The Chemical State of a Silver-Copper Complex Image Formed during the Electroless Copper Deposition

Y. H. Zhang, X. J. Li, Z. J. Yang.....852

Thermal and Structural Analyses of PMMA/TiO₂ Nanoparticles Composites

N. A. El-Zaher, M. S. Melegy, O. W. Guirguis.....859

Physical and Chemical Properties and Crystal Structure Transformation of Beeswax during Heat Treatment

T. Espolov, J. Ukibayev, D. Myrzakozha, P. Perez-Lopez, Y. Ermolaev.....871

The Misleading Use of “Enthalpy” in an Energy Conversion Analysis

H. Herwig.....878

Radon Concentrations Measurement in Aljouf, Saudi Arabia Using Active Detecting Method

M. D. Alenezy.....886

On the Physics inside a Closed, Static, Rotating Einsteinian Hypersphere in Due Consideration of the Galaxy

E. K. Kunst.....897

Natural Science (NS)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Natural Science* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$89 per copy.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

COPYRIGHT AND REUSE RIGHTS FOR THE FRONT MATTER OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright © 2014 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

COPYRIGHT FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright © 2014 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

REUSE RIGHTS FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

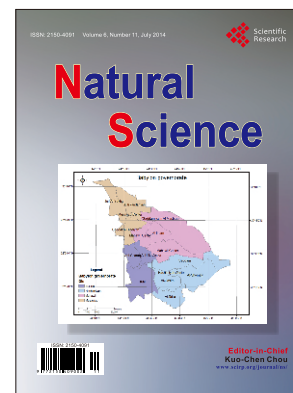
PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ns@scirp.org

Natural Science

A Journal Published by Scientific Research Publishing, USA
www.scirp.org/journal/ns



Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Kuo-Chen Chou

Gordon Life Science Institute, USA

Editorial Advisory Board

Dr. James J. Chou
Prof. Reba Goodman

Dr. Robert L. Henrikson
Prof. Robert H. Kretsinger

Editorial Board

Prof. Tarek Aboul-Fadl
Dr. Fridoon Jawad Ahmad
Prof. Hakan Arslan
Dr. Bikas K. Chakrabarti
Prof. Khalil El-Hami
Dr. Marina Frontasyeva
Dr. Tai-Yin Huang
Prof. Syed Kamrul Islam
Dr. Yohichi Kumaki
Dr. Peng Li

Prof. Giulio Lorenzini
Prof. Mark Lee Morrissey
Dr. Sunil Nautiyal
Dr. Edward Lee Nelson
Prof. Dimitrios P. Nikolelis
Dr. Dongfeng Pan
Dr. Judit M. Pap
Prof. Caesar Saloma
Dr. Victor B. Semikoz
Dr. Mohammad Reza Shadnam

Prof. Kenji Sorimachi
Dr. Marco Taddia
Dr. Rodrick Wallace
Dr. Chao-Fu Wang
Dr. Xin Wang
Dr. Sharif H. Zein
Dr. Li-Ru Zhao
Dr. Weizhu Zhong

Natural Science is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of natural sciences. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of natural sciences. All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- **Astronomy & Space Sciences**
 - ◆ Astronomy
 - ◆ Astrophysics
 - ◆ Atmospheric Science
 - ◆ Space Physics
- **Earth Science**
 - ◆ Geography
 - ◆ Geology
 - ◆ Geophysics/Geochemistry
 - ◆ Oceanography
- **Chemistry**
 - ◆ Analytical Chemistry
 - ◆ Biochemistry
 - ◆ Computational Chemistry
 - ◆ Inorganic Chemistry
 - ◆ Organic Chemistry
 - ◆ Physical Chemistry
- **Life Science**
 - ◆ Cell Biology
 - ◆ Computational Biology
- **Genetics**
 - ◆ Immunology
 - ◆ Medicine/Diseases
 - ◆ Microbiology
 - ◆ Molecular Biology
 - ◆ Neuroscience
 - ◆ Pharmacology/Toxicology
 - ◆ Physiology
 - ◆ Psychology
 - ◆ Virology
- **Physics**
 - ◆ Applied Physics
 - ◆ Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics
 - ◆ Biophysics
 - ◆ High Energy/Particle Physics
 - ◆ Material Science
 - ◆ Plasma Physics
- **Others**
 - ◆ Education
 - ◆ History of Science
 - ◆ Science and Innovations

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

📌 Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not be previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. For more details, please access the website.

📌 Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ns>

E-mail: ns@scirp.org