ISSN: 1942-0730 Volume 13, Number 9, September 2021



# Journal of Electromagnetic Analysis and Applications



https://www.scirp.org/journal/jemaa

# JOURNAL EDITORIAL BOARD

ISSN: 1942-0730 (Print) ISSN: 1942-0749 (Online) https://www.scirp.org/journal/jemaa

# **Editor-in-Chief**

Prof. Yuanzhang Sun

Wuhan University, China

# **Editorial Advisory Board**

Prof. C. C. Chan	University of Hong Kong, China
Prof. Ryuichi Yokoyama	Waseda University, Japan

# **Editorial Board**

Prof. Vladimir N. Binhi	Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia	
Prof. Marco Breschi	University of Bologna, Italy	
Prof. Iver Hakon Brevik	Norwegian University of Science and	
Technology, Norway		
Prof. Antonella D'Orazio	Polytechnic of Bari, Italy	
Dr. Hosam El-Ocla	Lakehead University, Canada	
Prof. Mohamed H. Gaber	Cairo University, Egypt	
Dr. Nikolay Grinchik	AV Luikov Heat and Mass Transfer Institute, Belarus	
Prof. Kerim Guney	Nuh Naci Yazgan University, Turkey	
Dr. Yuchun Guo	Jiangnan Electronic Communication	
	Research Institute, China	
Prof. Eisuke Hanada	Saga University Graduate School of Science and Engineering,	
	Japan	
Prof. Yahya Salameh Hassan Khraisat	Al-Balqa'Applied University, Jordan	
Prof. Isabel Jesus	Institute of Engineering of Porto, Portugal	
Prof. Haiduke Sarafian	The Pennsylvania State University, USA	
Prof. Yonghua Song	Tsinghua University, China	
Prof. Vishnu Srivastava	Central Electronics Engineering Research Institute, India	
Prof. Francisco Torrens	Universitat of Valencia, Spain	
Prof. Uygun V. Valiev	Mirzo Ulugbek National University of	
	Uzbekistan (NUUz), Uzbekistan	
Prof. Chao-Fu Wang	National University of Singapore, Singapore	
Prof. Tham-Choy Yoong	Wawasan Open University, Malaysia	
Prof. Zeev Zalevsky	Bar-Ilan University, Israel	



# **Table of Contents**

# Volume 13 Number 9

# September 2021

A Qualitative Analysis of the Diameter of Long Positive Jet Streamer above Thundercloud	
in Uniform Atmosphere	

A. Kumar, P. P. Pathak	23
------------------------	----

# Journal of Electromagnetic Analysis and Applications (JEMAA) Journal Information

#### **SUBSCRIPTIONS**

The *Journal of Electromagnetic Analysis and Applications* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <u>https://www.scirp.org/</u>) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates: Print: \$89 per issue. To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: <u>sub@scirp.org</u>

#### SERVICES

Advertisements Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

#### **Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)** Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA. E-mail: <u>sub@scirp.org</u>

#### COPYRIGHT

#### Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2021 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc. This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

#### Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2021 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

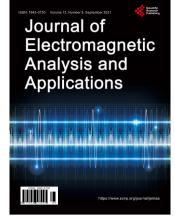
#### Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### **PRODUCTION INFORMATION**

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact: E-mail: jemaa@scirp.org

# **Call for Papers**



# Journal of Electromagnetic **Analysis and Applications**

ISSN: 1942-0730 (Print) ISSN: 1942-0749 (Online) https://www.scirp.org/journal/jemaa

Journal of Electromagnetic Analysis and Applications (JEMAA) is a professional journal in the field of electromagnetic analysis, testing and application. The goal of this journal is to provide an international platform for engineers and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in the field of electromagnetics. This journal is edited to encourage deeper understanding and greater effectiveness in theory analysis, testing, numerical calculation and engineering application that relevant electromagnetic fields.

## **Editor-in-Chief**

Prof. Yuanzhang Sun

Wuhan University, China

### Subject Coverage

JEMAA publishes four categories of original technical reports: papers, communications, reviews, and discussions. Papers are well-documented final reports of research projects. Communications are shorter and contain noteworthy items of technical interest or ideas required rapid publication. Reviews are synoptic papers on a subject of general interest, with ample literature references, and written for readers with widely varying background. Discussions on published reports, with author rebuttals, form the fourth category of JEMAA publications. Topics of interest include, but are not limited to:

- Antenna Arrays
- Antenna Theory and Applications
- Biological Effects
- Eddy Current Problems • Electric Power and Grounding (Earth)
- Electric Power Line
- Electrical Machine
- Electrocardiograph (ECG)
- · Electroencephalograph (EEG)
- Electromagnetic Breaker
- Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Electromagnetic Compatibility and Electromagnetic Environment
- Electromagnetic Devices
- Electromagnetic Field Theory
- Electromagnetic Interferences (EMI)
- Electromagnetic Inverse Problems
- Electromagnetic LaunchElectromagnetic Material Modelling
- Electromagnetic Measurement Technology and Instruments
- Electromagnetic Nondestructive Testing · Electromagnetic Numerical Analysis
- Electromagnetic Physics • Electromagnetic Solid Mechanics
- Electromagnetic Structure Optimization
- Electromagnetism and Biological Tissues
- Electromagnetism and Medical Devices
- · Electromagnetism in Medical Applications

- Electromyography
- Environmental Pollution by Electromagnetics
- Fiber Optics
- **High Frequency Techniques**
- Magnetic Fluid
- Measuring Technique of Radiated Electromagnetic
- Medical Applications
- Moving Conductor Eddy Current Problems
- Multiphysics Coupled Problems
- Noise and Signals
- Noise Reduction
- Optical and Millimeter Wave Techniques Printed Circuits
- Quasi-Static Fields
- Radiated Electromagnetic
- Scattering and Diffraction

**Notes for Intending Authors** 

Submitted papers should not be previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers will be peer reviewed. For more derails about the submissions, please access the website.

## Website and E-Mail

https://www.scirp.org/journal/jemaa

E-mail: jemaa@scirp.org

- Radar Measurements and Applications
- Serges (Thunderbolts or Static Electricity)
- Solid State Devices and Circuits
- Static Fields
- Static Magnetic
- Test Electromagnetic Analysis Method (Team) Workshop Benchmark Problems
- The Problems of the Propagation of Electromagnetic Waves
- Waveguides

- Integrated Optics

## What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

## What is Open Access?

Art and Design Review

Advances in

dvances in Biological

Entomolog

Applied Mathematics

Engineering

uitit e

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



Soft

Website: https://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org