

ISSN: 2327-0438 Volume 7, Number 4, December 2018



Advances in Historical Studies



ISSN: 2327-0438



www.scirp.org/journal/ahs

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2327-0438 (Print), 2327-0446 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Raffaele Pisano
Lille University, France

Associate Editors

Dr. Paolo Bussotti
Udine University, Italy
Dr. Remi Franckowiak
Lille University, France

Editorial Board

Prof. Mauro Francaviglia
University of Torino, Italy
Prof. Boris Abersek
University of Maribor, Slovenia
Dr. Onek C. Adyanga
Millersville University, USA
Dr. Abdelkader Anakkur
Lille University, France
Prof. Evelyne Barbin
University of Nantes, France
Dr. Avner Ben-Zaken
Ono College, Israel
Prof. Christopher Bissel
Open University, UK
Dr. Luca Bussotti
The Centro de Estudos Africanos, Portugal
Prof. Danilo Capecchi
Univeristy of Roma La Sapienza, Italy
Prof. Marco Ceccarelli
Univeristy of Cassino, Italy
Prof. Nijole Cibulskaitė
Lithuanian University of Educational Sciences, Lithuania
Prof. Jean G. Dhombres
Centre Alexandre Koyré-CNRS, France
Dr. Salvatore Esposito
University of Napoli Federico II, Italy
Dr. Giuseppina Ferriello
Independent Researcher, Italy
Prof. Helena Fracchia
University of Alberta, Canada
Prof. Romano Gatto
University of Basilicata, Italy
Prof. Enrico Giannetto
University of Bergamo, Italy
Dr. Guido Giannuzzi
Teatro Comunale of Bologna, Italy
Prof. Eberhard Knobloch
Berlin University of Technology, Germany
Prof. Michal Kokowski
Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland
Prof. Vincentas Lamanuskas
Siauliai University, Lithuania
Prof. Giuseppe Longo
Ecole Normale Supérieure, France
Prof. Roberto Mantovani
University of Urbino, Italy
Prof. Flavia Marcacci
Pontifical Lateran University, Italy
Prof. Massimo Mazzoni
University of Florence, Italy
Dr. Moira Anne Müller
Internationale School voor Wijsbegeerte (ISVW), The Netherlands
Prof. Peeter Mürsepp
University of Technology Tallinn, Estonia
Prof. Agamenon Rodrigues Oliveira
Polytechnic School of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Dr. Birute Railiene
Lithuanian Academy of Sciences, Lithuania
Dr. Maria Rentetzi
National Technical University of Athens, Greece
Prof. Constantine D. Skordoulis
National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece
Prof. Marco Taddia
University of Bologna, Italy
Prof. Borislav Toshev
University of Sofia, Bulgaria
Prof. Jan E. A. Vandersmissen
University of Liège, Belgium
Prof. Thomas Whigham
University of Georgia, USA

Table of Contents

Volume 7 Number 4

December 2018

**Sufis' Centers as Scientific and Educational Institutions by Reference to the Manuscripts
Transcribed There**

H. Azimi.....163

Advances in Historical Studies (AHS)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Advances in Historical Studies* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$59 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2018 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2018 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

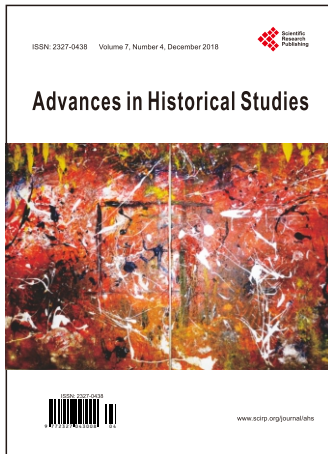
Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ahs@scirp.org

Call for Papers



Advances in Historical Studies

ISSN: 2327-0438 (Print), 2327-0446 (Online)
<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs>

Advances in Historical Studies (AHS) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement in the study of history. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of historical studies.

.....

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original paper covering a wide range of fields but not limited to the following.

Historical

History of science, Historical epistemology of science, History and epistemology of science, History and philosophy of science, Historiography, History of scientific ideas/thought, General history of science, Logic and foundations of science, Comparative history, Logics (classical/non-classical)

Correlated

Anthropology, Archaeology/Art, Architecture, Archives, Computer science/Robotic, Drawing, Economy, Education/Pedagogy, Engineering, Epistemology teaching, Human rights, Humanism, Institutions, Instruments, Law, Literature, Mathematical logics, Maths games/Combinatory theory, Museum, Politics, Religions, Sciences & Religions, Semiotics, Society, Technique/Technology, Materialism/Mechanical materialism, Nature of science, Scientism, Weapons/Military

Sciences Involved in Historical Discourses

Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Cosmology, Foundations, Mathematics, Medicine, Physics

.....

Notes for Intending Authors

We are also interested in: 1) Short reports — 2-5 page papers in which an author can either present an idea with a theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper, or preliminary data; 2) Reviews — Comments and critiques; 3) Proceedings/Special Issues/Monographs — Special peer-reviewed issues for colloquia, symposia, workshops in agreement with policy of AHS.

Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs>

E-mail: ahs@scirp.org