

# Table of Contents

**Volume 11    Number 1**

**January 2021**

**Understanding the Split Characteristics of the Tropical Mesoscale Convective System (MCS) of April 9, 2018, in Northern Ghana Using Infrasound Data**

K. B. Kouassi, F. Yoroba, U. O. Madu, A. Diawara, K. Kouadio, P. A. Yao.....1

**Diagnosis of the Causes of the Rain Flooding in June in the West Africa Coastal Area**

J. Amouin, K. Y. Kouadio, M. Kacou, S. Djakouré, S. Ta.....11

**Development and Forecasting Drought Indices Using SPI (Standardized Precipitation Index) for Local Level Agricultural Water Management**

M. H. Sarker, S. Ahmed, Md. S. Alam, D. Begum, T. N. Kabir, R. Jahan, Md. M.-U. Haq, S. T. D. Kabir.....32

**Climate Influenced Challenges of Accessibility to Water by Households Downstream of the Upper Benue River Basin-Nigeria**

V. N. Ojeh, S. T. Semaka.....53

**The Radiative Forcing of Aerosols in a West Africa Sahelian Urban City: Case Study of Ouagadougou**

B. Korgo, P. Kafando, B. Zouma, N. Bado, I. Zerbo, J.-C. Roger, J. D. Bathiebo.....73

**Motion Equation and Solution of Mushroom Cloud**

T. Q. Yun.....86

**Extreme Values of Wind Speed over the Kara Sea Based on the ERA5 Dataset**

A. Kislov, T. Matveeva.....98

**Theoretical Establishment of the Mass Balance Equation and Determination of the Proportion ( $S_{ff}$ ) of Fossil Fuels as an Indicator of the Suess Effect**

M. Ndeye, M. Sène, D. Diop.....114

**Climate Extremes along the Mining Chain over the Eastern Amazon: Projections to 2050**

C. P. W. da Costa, D. da Silva Ferreira, N. J. Carneiro.....125

**Meteorological and Climate Modelling Services Tailored to Viticulturists**

I. Porras, J. M. Solé, R. Marcos, R. Arasa.....148

**Long-Term Behaviour of Temperature in the Lower Atmosphere of Niamey a West African Tropical Station**

P. Kafando, B. Korgo, M. Fodé.....165

**Classification of Sandstorms in Saudi Arabia**

A. A. Arishi.....177

**Analysis of Long Term Variation of the Total Column and Tropospheric Ozone over the Indian Region**

C. T. Resmi, T. Nishanth, P. S. Vijoy, M. K. Satheesh Kumar, M. Balachandramohan.....194

**Characterisation of the Coherent Infrasound Sources Recorded by the Infrasound International Monitoring System Station I48TN in Tunisia (Mines & Quarries)**

A. Agrebi, A. H. Ramanantsoa, G. Rambolamanana, E. H. Rasolomanana.....214