

ISSN: 2327-5952 Volume 5, Number 8, August 2017

Open Journal of Social Sciences



ISSN: 2327-5952



www.scirp.org/journal/jss

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2327-5952 ISSN Online: 2327-5960

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad

Elon University, USA

Editorial Board

Prof. Xiaomi An

Remin University of China, China

Prof. Samir Barman

University of Oklahoma, USA

Dr. Mara Tognetti Bordogna

University of Milan-Bicocca, Italy

Dr. Raymond Kwok Hong Chan

City University of Hong Kong, China

Prof. George Christakos

San Diego State University, USA

Prof. Alexander N. Chumakov

Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Russia

Prof. Albrecht Classen

University of Arizona, USA

Dr. James Crawford

NC A&T State University, USA

Prof. Jordi Estévez Escalera

Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain

Prof. Hajime Eto

University of Tsukuba, Japan

Prof. Roger Frantz

San Diego State University, USA

Dr. Antonio Gutiérrez-Pozo

University of Sevilla, Spain

Prof. Reginald John Henry

Griffith University, Australia

Dr. Kim Hin Ho

National University of Singapore, Singapore

Dr. Augustine J. Kposowa

University of California Riverside, USA

Prof. Olga Kutsenko

Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Ukraine

Dr. Bilyana Martinovski

Stockholm University, Sweden

Dr. Sung Seek Moon

University of South Carolina, USA

Dr. Ami R. Moore

University of North Texas, USA

Dr. Daniel Nepelski

European Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), Spain

Prof. Alonso Perez-Soltero

Universidad de Sonora, Mexico

Dr. Sonia María Gómez Puente

Eindhoven University of Technology, Netherlands

Dr. Vincenzo Scalia

University of Bologna, Italy

Prof. Arif A. Waqif

Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India

Dr. Heying Jenny Zhan

Georgia State University, USA

Table of Contents

Volume 5 Number 8

August 2017

Smoking out Health Disparities in Sexual and Gender Minorities: Lessons from the National Adult Tobacco Survey

L. M. Stepleman, E. J. Lopez, W. Rawlins, V. Heboyan.....1

A SWOT Analysis of Maritime Transportation and Security in the Gulf of Guinea

N. R. L. Ofosu-Boateng.....14

Demographic, Bio-Psychological and Socio-Economic Factors Associated with Recidivism at a Central Prison in Zimbabwe

V. Dube-Mawerewere, G. M. Chiborise.....35

The Influence of Socio-Cultural Beliefs in Chris Hani Baragwanath Academic Hospital (Chbah): A Social Work Perspective

T. S. Nkomo.....46

Study on the Test Methods of College Entrance Examination in Shandong Province from the Perspective of Educational Equity

X. Y. Wang, Y. J. Wang.....60

Investigating the Implementation of the Ke-Moja Substance Abuse Prevention Programme in South Africa's Gauteng Province

P. Khosa, N. Dube, T. S. Nkomo.....70

Political Economy of Aging in Latin America and the Caribbean: Economic (In)Security of Older Persons in the Twenty-First Century

A. Diaz-Tendero.....83

Comparative Study of Physicians' Job Satisfaction Levels in the Public and the Private Sectors in Russia

M. Shkolnikova, M. Yugay, V. Pankevich.....101

Development Initiatives and Changing Social Stratification: The Case of Western Odisha, India

B. Baboo.....114

Indonesian Students' Representation on Psychology and Social Change: Challenge for Curriculum Progression

J. Abraham, T. Prayoga.....122

Friendship Skills of Students with Learning Disabilities in Jordan from the Perspectives of Their Teachers and the Effect of Some Variables on It

R. K. Al Tarawneh.....136

An Analytical Overview of Kohlberg's Theory of Moral Development in College Moral Education in Mainland China

Q. Zhang, H. H. Zhao.....151

Benefit Model of Knowledge Sharing Behavior

J. Y. Zhang.....161

Parents of Gay Sons Redefining Masculinity

J. Cassar, M. Grima Sultana.....170

Aging in America: Ageism and General Attitudes toward Growing Old and the Elderly

R. Berger.....183

Research on Communication Identification of Intangible Cultural Heritage Popular Science Publication Based on AHP and Entropy Method

Y. Zhu, H. Ye, S. K. Tang.....199

Rethinking the Government Role of Promoting Employment Policies for Persons with Disabilities: A Case Study of Anhui Province in China

X. Luo, Y. T. Fan.....209

Teachers' Competencies in Teaching and Learning History

M. F. B. Ali, A. R. Ahmad, A. A. Seman.....220

An Empirical Study of the Chinese Marriage Market: "Leftover" or Not?

Q. Q. Peng, L. Li.....229

Cognitive Explanation of "Away" within the Framework of Semantic Schema

L. X. Liao.....248

The Anatomy of Working Memory and Its Utility in Criminal Investigations

J. A. Park.....258

An Analysis of China's Higher Education Public Policy "College Students Can Suspend Study to Start up Businesses"

T. Jiang, F. Zhou.....272

Yuanyuan from There to Here: Perplexity between Beginning and Ending of My Fieldwork

Y. Y. Chen.....282

A Resource-Based Perspective on China Hospital Alliance

L. Y. Wang.....289

A Study of Soft Skills among Polytechnic Students

I. Ismail, A. R. Ahmad, M. M. Awang.....295

Understanding Self-Regulated Learning within an EFL Online Formative Assessment Module

L. Liang, M. Z. Yang.....312

Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Social Sciences* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$39 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: jss@scirp.org



Open Journal of Social Sciences

ISSN: 2327-5952 (Print) 2327-5960 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss>

The Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS) is an open access, peer-reviewed international journal that deals with both applied and theoretical issues. Special Issues devoted to important topics in social science will occasionally be published. The main objective of JSS is to offer an intellectual platform to the international scholars and it aims to promote interdisciplinary studies in social science.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad

Elon University, USA

Subject Coverage

The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Area Studies
- Business Studies
- Criminology
- Demography
- Economics
- History
- Information Science
- Law
- Linguistics
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Behavioral Science
- Communication Studies
- Cross-Cultural Studies
- Development Studies
- Education
- Human Geography
- International Relations
- Library Science
- Literature
- Population Studies
- Public Administration
- Women's Studies

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports – 2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews – Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

The submitted manuscript should not have been previously published in any form and must not be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, Please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss>

E-mail: jss@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



Website: <http://www.scirp.org>

Subscription: sub@scirp.org

Advertisement: service@scirp.org