

## **Theoretical Economics Letters**





### **Journal Editorial Board**

ISSN: 2162-2078 (Print) 2162-2086 (Online)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/tel

#### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Moawia Alghalith University of the West Indies, Trinidad-and-Tobago

#### **Associate Editors-in-Chief**

Prof. Robert Chambers University of Maryland, USA

Dr. Fariba HashemiApplied Economics Research, SwitzerlandProf. Eliakim KatzNorthern Illinois University, USA

#### **Editorial Advisory Board**

Prof. Michael McAleer Erasmus University Rotterdam, Netherlands

#### **Honorary Editorial Board**

Prof. Frank J. Fabozzi EDHEC Business School, France

#### Associate Editors

Prof. Raouf Boucekkine Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium

Dr. Xu Guo Beijing Normal University, China

#### **Editorial Board**

Prof. Samir Amine Université du Québec en Outaouais and CIRANO, Canada

Prof. Min AnUniversity of Birmingham, UKDr. Stefan BehringerUniversität Heidelberg, GermanyProf. Francesca BusettoUniversità degli Studi di Udine, Italy

Prof. Chia-Lin Chang National Chung Hsing University, Chinese Taipei

**Prof. Youngsub Chun** Seoul National University, South Korea

Dr. Wei Cui Peking University, China

**Dr. Tian-Shyr Dai**National Chiao Tung University, Chinese Taipei

Prof. Ardeshir Dalal Missouri State University, USA

Prof. Martín Egozcue UCUDAL and Universidad de la República, Uruguay

Prof. Catalina García García University of Granada, Spain Prof. Ulf-Göran Gerdtham Lunds University, Sweden Prof. Sayantan Ghosal Glasgow University, UK Dr. Zhengfeng Guo Vanderbilt University, USA Dr. Andreas Kern Georgetown University, USA Prof. Birendra Mishra University of California, USA Prof. Kazuo Nishimura Kyoto University, Japan Prof. Gerald Pech KIMEP, Kazakhstan

Dr. Gareth W. PetersUniversity of New South Wales, AustriaProf. Inguruwatt M. PremachandraUniversity of Otago, New Zealand

Prof. Indrajit RayCardiff University, UKProf. Manuel SanchisUniversity of Valencia, SpainProf. Victor J. TremblayOregon State University, USA

Prof. Mich Tvede Newcastle University Business School, UK

Dr. Dimitrios VortelinosUniversity of Lincoln, UKProf. Wing-Keung WongAsia University, Chinese TaipeiProf. Makoto YanoKyoto University, Japan



ISSN Online: 2162-2086 ISSN Print: 2162-2078

## **Table of Contents**

| Volume 6        | Number 6  | December 2016                 |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------|
| •               | y Reform and Political Beliefs:<br>onomy Approach   |                               |
| L. Jaeck, S. Ki | m   |                               |
| Rationalizing 1 | Irrational Beliefs  |                               |
| G. Dunbar, R.   | Q. Wang, X. T. Wang   |                               |
| The Evolution   | of Pro-Social Behavior and the Role of the G  | overnment                     |
| D. Farhat       |   |                               |
| The Research    | on Chinese Corruption and the Strategy of Go  | overnance                     |
| Y. T. Li, L. W  | Vang  |                               |
|                 | d Empirical Analysis on the Contributions of<br>China's Economic Growth                       | R&D Spending                  |
| J. Li, Y. Jiang |   |                               |
|                 | Technological Progress and Income Distributical Two-Sector Model                              | on—Piketty's Fundamental Laws |
| M. Morita       |   |                               |
| •               | Report for Economists; "Prediction of Stock M<br>ll "Invisible Hand" and "Law of Supply and D |                               |
| D. Cha          |   |                               |
| `               | gration and Portfolio Diversification:<br>CIVETS Stock Markets                                |                               |
| K. Saleem, O.   | Al-Hares, S. Ahmed  |                               |
| •               | e Push to Mandate Rules-Based Monetary Pol<br>vo in the Long-Running "Rules versus Discret    | •                             |
| V. Jayakumar    | ·   |                               |
|                 | ng in a Sports League with an Open Market ent: A Comment                                      |                               |
| S. Szymanski.   |   |                               |

#### Theoretical Economics Letters, 2016, 6, 1205-1392





| ISSN Online: | 2162-2086 |
|--------------|-----------|
| ISSN Print:  | 2162-2078 |

| Competition of Intermediaries in a Differentiated Duopoly                     |      |
|---|------|
| S. Brangewitz, J. Manegold  | 1341 |
| Piketty's Inequality between the Profit and Growth Rates and Its Implications |      |
| for the Reproduction of Economic Elites                                       |      |
| A. B. Sánchez.  | 1363 |

## Theoretical Economics Letters (TEL) Journal Information

#### **SUBSCRIPTIONS**

The *Theoretical Economics Letters* (*TEL*) (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <a href="www.SciRP.org">www.SciRP.org</a>) is published bimonthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

#### **SERVICES**

#### Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

#### Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

#### **COPYRIGHT**

#### Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2016 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

#### Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2016 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: tel@scirp.org

## Call for Papers



# Theoretical Economics Letters (TEL)

ISSN 2162-2078 (Print) ISSN 2162-2086 (Online) http://www.scirp.org/journal/tel

Theoretical Economics Letters (**TEL**) seeks high quality short papers in all topics in economic theory and mathematical economics. It also considers papers that empirically or experimentally test existing theories or assumptions. In addition, there is a section for work-in-progress, limited to one page.

#### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Moawia Alghalith

University of the West Indies, Trinidad-and-Tobago

#### **Subject Coverage**

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Econometric Theory
- Experimental and Behavioral Economics
- Macroeconomic Theory

- Mathematical Economics
- Mathematical Finance
- Microeconomic Theory

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

#### **Notes for Intending Authors**

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

#### Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/tel E-mail: tel@scirp.org