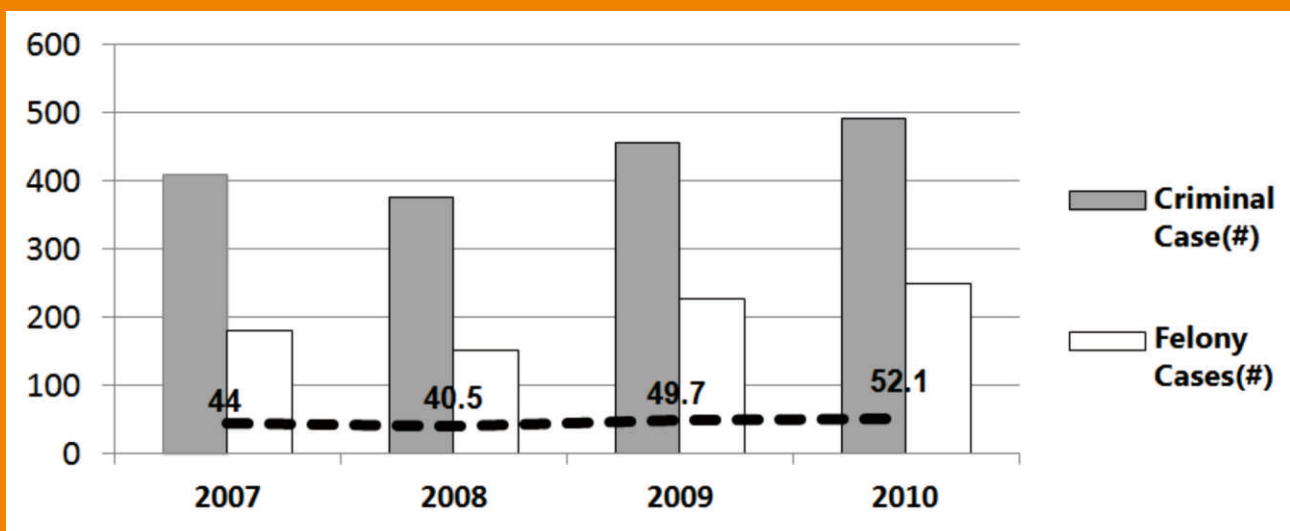


# Advances in Applied Sociology



# Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2165-4328    ISSN Online: 2165-4336

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/aasoci>

---

## Editor-in-Chief

**Prof. Wing Hong Chui**

City University of Hong Kong, China

## Editorial Board

**Dr. Alex Afouxenidis**

National Centre for Social Research, Greece

**Prof. Sheying Chen**

Pace University, USA

**Dr. Susanne Yuk Ping Choi**

The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

**Dr. Joseph G. Claudet**

Texas Tech University, USA

**Prof. David J. Edelman**

University of Cincinnati, USA

**Dr. Maurizio Esposito**

University of Cassino, Italy

**Prof. Tulin Gunsen Icli**

Hacettepe University, Turkey

**Dr. Salam Md. Mahbubush Khan**

Alabama A&M University, USA

**Dr. Ching Man Lam**

Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

**Prof. Tit Wing Lo**

City University of Hong Kong, China

**Prof. Joyce L. C. Ma**

The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

**Prof. Brij Mohan**

Louisiana State University, USA

**Dr. Manouchehr (Mitch) Mokhtari**

University of Maryland, USA

**Prof. Mikko Niemelä**

Social Insurance Institution, Finland

**Dr. Angel Paniagua**

Spanish Council for Scientific Research, Spain

**Dr. Heidi E. Stolz**

University of Tennessee, USA

**Prof. Robert J. Taormina**

University of Macau, China

**Dr. Paul Taylor**

University of Chester, UK

**Dr. Stephen Joseph Tripodi**

Florida State University, USA

**Prof. John E. Tropman**

University of Michigan, USA

**Prof. George Wilson**

University of Miami, USA

**Prof. Simon Winlow**

Teesside University, UK

## Table of Contents

**Volume 6    Number 4**

**April 2016**

**From Guardian Angels to Pests to Korean: The United States Forces and Their Criminal Acts in Korean Society**

D. Han.....159

**New Road Infrastructures in Italy: Governance, Coordination and Regional Development—Actual Case: Quadrilatero S.p.A.**

G. Capulli.....173

**The Middle Class Is Synonymous with Corruption in Sub-Sahara Africa**

I. D. Norman, M. A. Aviisah, B. M. Awiah, M. Kweku, F. N. Binka.....179

## **Advances in Applied Sociology (AASoci)**

### **Journal Information**

#### **SUBSCRIPTIONS**

The *Advances in Applied Sociology* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, [www.SciRP.org](http://www.SciRP.org)) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### **Subscription rates:**

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

#### **SERVICES**

##### **Advertisements**

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)

##### **Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)**

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

#### **COPYRIGHT**

##### **COPYRIGHT AND REUSE RIGHTS FOR THE FRONT MATTER OF THE JOURNAL:**

Copyright © 2015 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

##### **COPYRIGHT FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS OF THE JOURNAL:**

Copyright © 2015 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

##### **REUSE RIGHTS FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS:**

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

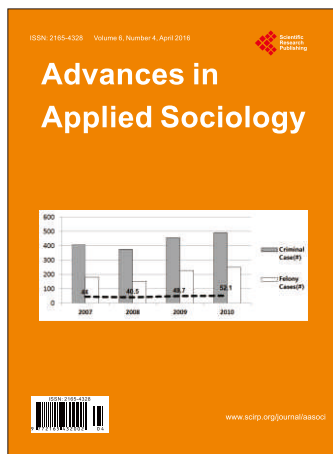
##### **DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY**

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### **PRODUCTION INFORMATION**

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: [aasoci@scirp.org](mailto:aasoci@scirp.org)



# Advances in Applied Sociology

ISSN: 2165-4328 (Print)      ISSN: 2165-4336 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/aasoci>

***Advances in Applied Sociology (AASoci)*** is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of applied sociology. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of applied sociology.

## Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Wing Hong Chui

City University of Hong Kong, China

## Editorial Board

Dr. Alex Afouxenidis  
Prof. Sheying Chen  
Dr. Susanne Yuk Ping Choi  
Dr. Joseph G. Claudet  
Prof. David J. Edelman  
Dr. Maurizio Esposito  
Prof. Tulin Gunsen Icli  
Dr. Salam Md. Mahbubush Khan

Dr. Ching Man Lam  
Prof. Tit Wing Lo  
Prof. Joyce L. C. Ma  
Prof. Brij Mohan  
Dr. Manouchehr (Mitch) Mokhtari  
Prof. Mikko Niemelä  
Dr. Angel Paniagua  
Dr. Heidi E. Stolz

Prof. Robert J. Taormina  
Dr. Paul Taylor  
Dr. Stephen Joseph Tripodi  
Prof. John E. Tropman  
Prof. George Wilson  
Prof. Simon Winlow

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- ◆ Application of Other Disciplines of Sociology
- ◆ Community Studies
- ◆ Consumerism and Sociology
- ◆ Criminal Sociology
- ◆ Environmental Sociology
- ◆ Ethnic Studies
- ◆ Family Studies
- ◆ Industrial Sociology
- ◆ Medical Sociology
- ◆ Organizational Sociology
- ◆ Rural Sociology
- ◆ Social Gerontology
- ◆ Social Policy Issues
- ◆ Social Problems
- ◆ Social Security Research
- ◆ Social Stratification
- ◆ Social Work
- ◆ Sociology of Deviance
- ◆ Urban Sociology
- ◆ Women's Studies
- ◆ Youth Studies

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

## Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/aasoci>

E-mail: [aasoci@scirp.org](mailto:aasoci@scirp.org)