ISSN: 2152-7385 Volume 5, Number 12, June 2014



# **Applied Mathematics** Special Issue on Fractal Theory and Application

 $Q_{1} = qr_{1}^{n} \xrightarrow{r_{1}} Q_{3} = qr_{3}^{n} \xrightarrow{l} qr_{3}^{n} \xrightarrow{r_{2}} r_{3}$   $Q_{2} = qr_{2}^{n} \xrightarrow{r_{3}} qr_{3}^{n} \xrightarrow{l} qr_{3}^{n} \xrightarrow{l}$ 



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The figure on the front cover is from the article published in Applied Mathematics, 2014, Vol. 5, No. 12, pp. 1801-1809 by Kyongyob Min.

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ISSN Print: 2152-7385 ISSN Online: 2152-7393 http://www.scirp.org/journal/am

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