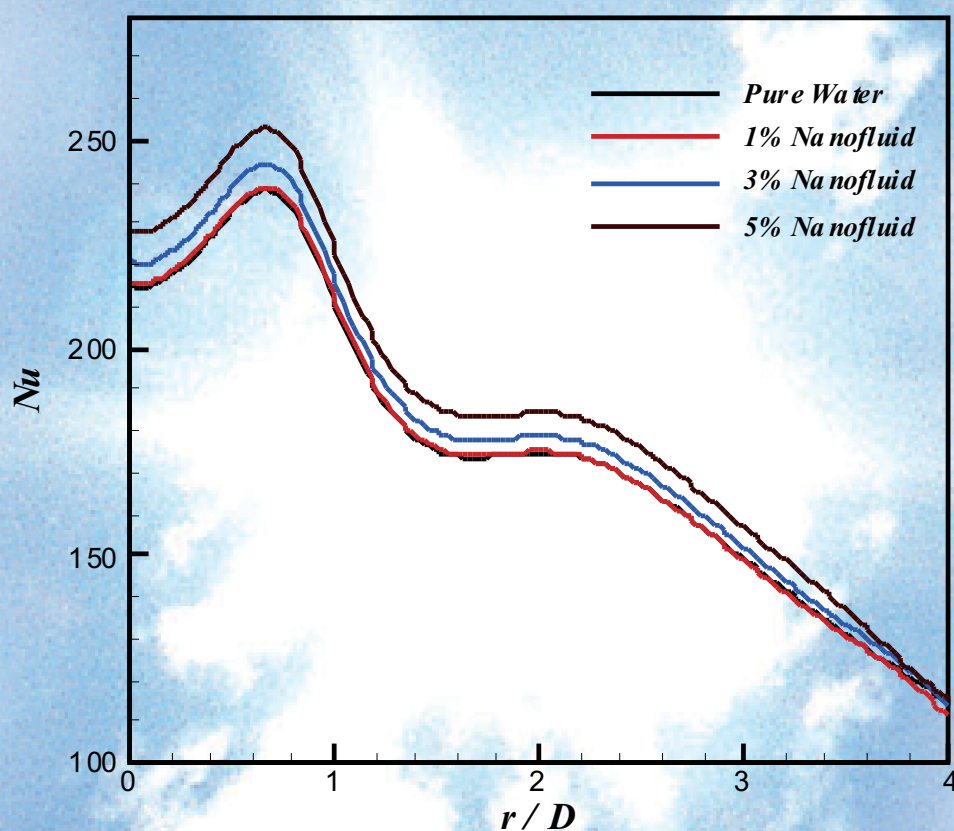




Engineering

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Volume 5 Supplement

January 2013

Distributed Intelligent Microgrid Control Using Multi-Agent Systems	
I.-Y. Chung, C.-H., S.-J. Oh.....	1
Development of Fault Management Dispatcher Training Simulator for TDAS in Korea	
I.-Y. Seo, S.-O. Kim, B.-N. Ha.....	7
A Parallel Processing Uninterruptible Power Supply for Sudden Voltage Fluctuation for Power Management	
S.-H. Ko, S.-R. Lee.....	13
Design of Mv/Lv Substation Transformer	
S. Messalti, F. Zitouni, I. Grice.....	20
Figure of Merit Analysis of a Hybrid Solar-Geothermal Power Plant	
C. Zhou, E. Doroodchi, B. Moghtaderi.....	26
Overall Framework and Module of Distribution Network Coordinated Planning Considering Distributed Generation	
Q. J. Liu, H. H. Liu.....	32
Measurements of the Electrical Incidence Angle Modifiers of an Asymmetrical Photovoltaic/Thermal Compound Parabolic Concentrating-Collector	
B. Ricardo, D. Henrik, G. Niko, G. João, G. Christian, C. Luis, M. Chabu, K. Björn.....	37
An Integrated Control Strategy Adopting Droop Control with Virtual Inductance in Microgrid	
J. J. Su, J. Y. Zheng, D. M. Cui, X. B. Li, Z. J. Hu, C. X. Zhang.....	44
Optimal Design of Photovoltaic–Battery Systems Using Interval Type-2 Fuzzy Adaptive Genetic Algorithm	
O. Penangsang, M. Abdillah, R. S. Wibowo, A. Soeprijanto.....	50
Assessment of the Energy Impact of Using Building Integrated Photovoltaic and Electrochromic Glazing in Office Building in UAE	
M. Katanbafnasab, B. Abu-Hijleh.....	56
Performance Analysis of PV Energy System in Western Region of Saudi Arabia	
M. Anwari, A. Hiendro.....	62
Mechanical Stress Analysis of a 600MW Supercritical Boiler Superheater Outlet Header	
D. Y. Li, Z. G. Fu, Q. Zhang, T. He.....	66
Numerical Study of a Confined Axisymmetric Jet Impingement Heat Transfer with Nanofluids	
J.-B. Huang, J.-Y. Jang.....	69
Construction of a Small Scale Laboratory for Solar Collectors and Solar Cells in a Developing Country	
G. Niko, D. Henrik, B. Ricardo, G. Joao, G. Christian, C. Luis, M. Chabu, K. Björn.....	75
A Wind-Solar-Energy Storage System Leading to High Renewable Penetration in the Island System of Kinmen	
Y.-K. Wu, C.-Y. Lee, B.-S. Jan, Y.-Q. Huang.....	81
A Gain Scheduled Method for Speed Control of Wind Driven Doubly Fed Induction Generator	
W. Wang, K.-Z. Liu, T. Zanna.....	89
Simulation and Analysis of PMSG-based Wind Energy Conversion System using Different Converter Models	
H. Ye, J. Su, S. H. Du.....	96

A New Type of Damper and Its Field Tests on Ice-coating Transmission Lines	
W.-L. Zhong, W. Wang, H.-H. Chen, W. Luo, Y.-C. Song.....	101
Annual Maximum Loads Estimation Modeling for Kingdom of Bahrain	
I. S. Qamber.....	104
Seasonal Regression Models for Electricity Consumption Characteristics Analysis	
Y. S. Akil, H. Miyauchi.....	108
The Research about the Trans-provincial Centralized Bidding Trading Market of East China Power Grid --I: Empirical Analysis	
B. Zou, X.-J. Wang, X.-G. Li, L.-B. Yang.....	115
The Research about the Trans-provincial Centralized Bidding Trading Market of East China Power Grid --II: Model Analysis	
B. Zou, J. Fan, X.-G. Li, L. -B. Yang.....	121
The Discussion of 500kV Centralized Monitoring System for Large Operation and Large Maintenance Mode	
L. L. Shuai, X. J. Liu, J. Li.....	127
Energy Saving Potential Due to Refurbishment of Federal Public Housing in the UAE	
W. AlAwadhi, A. AlNaqbi, A. Manneh, A. Kazim, B. Abu-Hijleh.....	132
Advanced Burst Mode Control to Reduce the Standby Power of Flyback Converter	
M.-S. Kim, H.-W. Kim, J.-H. Jang, K.-H. Kim, K.-S. Seo, N.-K. Kim, Y.-H. Kim.....	137
Design of DC-DC Converter for Flash Memory IPs	
L. Y. Jin, W.-Y. Jung, J.-H. Jang, M.-S. Kim, M.-S. Kim, H. Park, P.-B. Ha, Y.-H. Kim.....	142
Live Line Measuring the Parameters of 220 kV Transmission Lines with Mutual Inductance in Hainan Power Grid	
Z. Z. Xu, Z. J. Hu, C. Q. Li.....	146
Noise Source Identification Applied in Electric Power Industry Using Microphone Arrays	
P. X. Teng, R. L. Chen, Y. C. Yang.....	152
Differential Evolution Immunized Ant Colony Optimization Technique in Solving Economic Load Dispatch Problem	
N. A. Rahmat, I. Musirin.....	157
Planning of Anti-Disaster Transformer Substation Based on NN and PSO	
T. Wang, Q. J. Tang, X. L. Yang, X. D. Liu.....	163
Utilizing Stability Index Tracing for Precise Load Buses Identification in Load Shedding Problem	
Z. Hamid, I. Musirin, M. M. Othman.....	168
Operation Indices for Smart Power Dispatch Center Design	
J. N. Liu, P. M. Li, J. Zhong, L. Liang.....	174
Application of STATCOM for Damping Subsynchronous Resonance in a Multi-machine System	
Y. L. Sun, L. G. Ban, D. Y. Yang, Y. Z. Wang.....	180
Testing Bifacial PV Cells in Symmetric and Asymmetric Concentrating CPC Collectors	
G. João, H. Davidsson, G. Christian, M. Stefan, K. Björn.....	185
Approach of Training Working Staff of Power System Operation Mode Based on State Evaluation	
Q. Feng, Y. P. Fan, C. Liu, Y. F. Ai.....	191
Optimal Load Dispatch of Gas Turbine Power Generation Units based on Multiple Population Genetic Algorithm	
H. Xiao, C. Yang, J. Wu, X. Q. Ma.....	197

3D conceptual modelling and direct utilization calculations of the Albanian geothermal resources	
N. Kodhelaj, A. Bode.....	202
Coordinated Voltage Control in Distribution Network with Renewable Energy based Distributed Generation	
M. K. N. M. Sarmin, W. Nakawiro, M. Wanik, M. F. Siam, Z. F. Hussien, A. A. Ibrahim, A. K. M. Hussin.....	208
Harmonic Measurement and Analysis during Electric Vehicle Charging	
M. Z. C. Wanik, M. F. Siam, A. A. Subiyanto, A. Mohamed, A. HanifahAzit, S. Sulaiman, M. A. M. Ali, Z. F. Hussein, A. K. MatHussin.....	215
Randomized Integral Gain of Pi Current Controller for A Single Pv Inverter System	
S. Salimin, M. Armstrong, B. Zahawi.....	221

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Invited Speech:

Title: Nanomaterials: Towards Energy Storage Applications

Speaker: Prof. Bingqing Wei, University of Delaware, USA

Abstract

Electricity storage is a growing challenge among a broad range of renewable energy sources. The development of high-energy storage devices has been one of the research areas of top most importance in recent years and rechargeable batteries and/or electrochemical capacitors (supercapacitors) are anticipated to be the primary sources of power for modern-day requirements in portable electronic devices, satellites, and electric vehicles, etc. Most recently, flexible/stretchable electronics have attracted considerable attention and have opened the door to many important applications that current, rigid electronics cannot achieve. In order to accommodate these needs, power source devices must be flexible and stretchable in addition to their high energy and power density, light weight, miniaturization in size, and safety requirements.

Research in the development of new materials and new structures for energy storage applications is an ongoing pursuit. Nanomaterials and nanostructures such as carbon nanotubes (CNTs) have been full of surprises since their emergence and this trend continues. Utilizing CNTs for various energy storage applications such as electrodes in lithium ion batteries and supercapacitors are under close scrutiny because of the promising electrochemical performance of such nanomaterials. In this presentation, I will discuss our research efforts in assembling 2-D CNT macrofilms using chemical vapor deposition method and their applications for different supercapacitors, such as stretchable supercapacitors. I will also discuss a CNT supercapacitor based on-chip power management for achieving high efficiency, long lifetime and system miniaturization. Such a system can benefit many low-power microsystems and lead to new design architectures and concepts.

Invited Speech

Title: Reliability Modeling and Assessment in a Smart Grid Environment: Status, Challenges, and Probable Solutions

Speaker: Dr. Lingfeng Wang, University of Toledo, USA

Abstract

The power grid we are utilizing is one-century old and aging for the modern industry. The dramatic economic loss brought by the obsolete power system triggers the research of the smart grid. The next-generation electric grid being developed should have the capability or potential of accommodating high renewable energy penetration, preventing cyber intrusions to the critical infrastructure, and facilitating real-time computing and communications. For this purpose, the current power grid is undergoing significant changes and upgrades. For instance, more significant amounts of renewable energy resources are being integrated into the power grid. Meanwhile, various innovative smart grid technologies are being developed and deployed in the current power grids, including intelligent sensors, advanced metering infrastructure, novel power electronic equipment, and demand response based operating strategies. These emerging technologies are instrumental to enabling various desired functionalities of smart grid, but meanwhile they are significantly increasing the complexity and uncertainty of the overall system. For instance, some renewable energy resources such as wind and solar are intermittent which may decrease the power system reliability; power supply reliability may also be compromised due to the cyber vulnerability from the imposed information and communication infrastructure. A comprehensive set of new failure modes induced by the smart grid technologies should be modeled and included in power system reliability evaluation. As a result, conventional

methods for reliability modeling and assessment have to be improved or novel methods should be developed to handle these newly arising uncertainties. This talk will discuss the reliability modeling and assessment of contemporary power systems by accounting for the new uncertain factors from both the physical and cyber domains of smart grid. The state-of-the-art of the field will be presented by reviewing the most up-to-date work. The major difficulties and challenges in this field will be identified and discussed. This talk will also discuss the probable solutions to effectively and efficiently modeling and evaluating the power grid reliability considering the cyber-physical interdependency.

Invited Speech

Title: Battery Management Systems - The Key Challenge to the Electric Vehicle

Speaker: Prof. Michael Pecht, University of Maryland, USA

Abstract

Electric vehicles have significant advantages over gas powered vehicles, but also have significant draw-backs related to customer anxiety associated with being stranded on the road or having to wait at a charging station. For unmanned vehicles, a failure of the battery can result in mission abortion. To address these concerns as well as other operational and charging requirements and safety, a battery management system (BMS) has become a necessary part of the electric vehicle. This presentation discusses some of the advances and remaining concerns with BMS today and looks at opportunities for innovation.

Invited Speech

Title: Next Generation Photovoltaics Based on Nanomaterials

Speaker: Prof. Jingbiao Cui, University of Arkansas at Little Rock, USA

Abstract

Solar cells based on nanocrystals, nanowires and their composites are often referred to as the next generation photovoltaic devices and have been attracted much attention in scientific community as well as industries. The advantages of the solar cells include reduced reflection, light trapping capability, improved band gap tuning, and increased defect tolerance, which are expected to reduce the quantity and quality of material necessary to reach high efficiency and allow for cost reductions.

This talk will address the important achievements as well as challenges in current photovoltaic research based on nanomaterials, with an emphasis on nanowire radial and axial junction solar cells. These special structures have potential for improved performance in solar cells due to increased junction area and improved charge carrier collection. However, the solar cells are still in its initial stage of development by using expensive and complicated microfabrication processes as well as low cost solution routes. The general device structure can be achieved by coating the nanowires with shell layers to form core-shell structures or embedding the nanowires in absorbing thin films. Inorganic nanowires embedded in thin films and inorganic-organic hybrid nanowire structures will be discussed as examples to demonstrate the progress in nanowire solar cell research. While much effort is needed to optimize the device overall performance, it has demonstrated that these nanowire junctions have the potential for high efficiency and low cost solar cell devices. Finally, the challenges of nanowire solar cell research will be discussed.

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