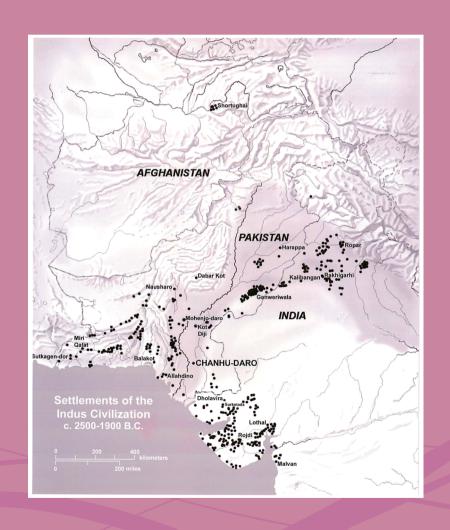


Advances in Anthropology





Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2163-9353 (Print) ISSN: 2163-9361 (Online)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/aa

.....

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Fatimah Linda Collier Jackson University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, USA

Editorial Board

Prof. Frederic Bauduer University of Bordeaux, France

Prof. Jan Pieter Clarys Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium

Dr. Francesco d'ErricoUniversité de Bordeaux, France

Prof. Maciej Henneberg The University of Adelaide, Australia

Prof. Gary D. James Binghamton University, USA

Prof. Moien Nihad Kanaan Bethlehem University, Palestine

Prof. Anatole Klyosov MIR International Inc., USA

Prof. Hui Li Fudan University, China

Dr. Maria Victoria MonsalveUniversity of British Columbia, Canada

Dr. Zubia Mumtaz University of Alberta, Canada

Prof. Consuelo Prado The Autonomous University of Madrid, Spain

Dr. Mirjana Roksandic University of Winnipeg, Canada

Prof. Bruce M. Rothschild Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine, USA

Dr. Anek Ram Sankhyan Anthropological Survey of India (AnSI), India

Prof. Luca Sineo University of Palermo, Italy

Prof. Mark Spigelman Tel Aviv University, Israel

Dr. Joseph A.P. Wilson University of New Haven, USA



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Volume 2 Number 4	November 2012
Were There Commercial Communications between Prehistoric Harappans and African Populations	?
K. A. R. Kennedy, G. L. Possehl.	169
Molecular Genetic Perspectives on the Origin of the Lyngngam Tribe of Meghalaya, India	
B. T. Langstieh, V. Kumar, M. Aruna, A. G. Reddy, S. Dasgupta, A. Nirmala, K. Thangaraj, L. Singh, B. M. Reddy.	181
Re-Examining the Out-of-Africa Theory and the Origin of Europeoids (Caucasoids). Part 2. SNPs, I	Haplogroups and
Haplotypes in the Y-Chromosome of Chimpanzee and Humans	
A. A. Klyosov, I. L. Rozhanskii, L. E. Ryabchenko.	198
A New Biomarker for Hepatocellular Damage: Plasma Cell-Free DNA	
Z. Yan, Y. L. He, Q. Li, M. L. Cui, K. Wang, T. Y. Chen, H. L. Liu, YR. Zhao	214
The Origin of Sumerians	
M. Gündüz	221
Bioarchaeological Analysis of Human Skeletal Remains of Iron Age from the Shirakavan Cemetery,	,
Shirak Plateau, Armenia	
A. Yu. Khudaverdyan	224

The figure on the front cover is from the article published in Advances in Anthropology, 2012, Vol. 2, No. 4, pp. 169-180 by Kenneth A. R. Kennedy, Gregory L. Possehl.

Copyright © 2012 SciRes.

Advances in Anthropology (AA)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Advances in Anthropology (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$39 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright©2012 Scientific Research Publishing, Inc.

All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except as described below, without the permission in writing of the Publisher.

Copying of articles is not permitted except for personal and internal use, to the extent permitted by national copyright law, or under the terms of a license issued by the national Reproduction Rights Organization.

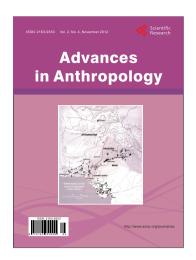
Requests for permission for other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale, and other enquiries should be addressed to the Publisher.

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assumes no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: aa@scirp.org



Advances in Anthropology

ISSN: 2163-9353 (Print) ISSN: 2163-9361 (Online)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/aa

Advances in Anthropology (AA) is an international journal dedicated to reporting on the latest advances in anthropology and related disciplines. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians worldwide to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and perspectives in diverse areas of anthropology and to keep a record of the newest methodological and theoretical developments in the discipline.

Subject Coverage

The journal publishes original papers including, but not limited to, the following subfields of anthropology:

- Anthropometry and anthroposcopy
- Bioarchaeology
- Cultural anthropology
- Educational anthropology
- Ethnography
- Forensic anthropology
- Historical archaeology
- Human ecology and adaptation

- Human epigenetics and epigenomics
- Human genetics and genomics
- Human origins and evolution
- Medical anthropology
- Molecular anthropology
- Paleoanthropology
- Psychological anthropology
- Social anthropology

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2 to 5 page papers that report on preliminary research results; 2) Book Reviews—comments and critiques on recently published books on relevant topics; 3) Letters to the Editor—responses to previously published articles; 4) Conference Proceedings—please contact the Editor-in-Chief with a 2 page proposal.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically from the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/aa E-mail: aa@scirp.org