

Open Journal of Civil Engineering



Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2164-3164 ISSN Online: 2164-3172

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojce>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Hwai-Chung Wu

Wayne State University, USA

Associate Editor

Prof. Raja Rizwan Hussain

King Saud University, Saudi Arabia

Editorial Board

Dr. Olanrewaju Abdullateef

Prof. Alireza Afshari

Dr. Ali Awaludin

Prof. Ayman Batisha

Prof. Fabio Bisegna

Prof. Christopher Chao

Prof. Carlos Chastre

Dr. You Dong

Dr. Massimiliano Ferraioli

Prof. Cristina Gentilini

Dr. Behzad Kalantari

Prof. Jian Kang

Prof. Vojko Kilar

Prof. Kiyoshi Kobayashi

Dr. Guan Lin

Prof. Triantafyllos Makarios

Prof. George C. Manos

Prof. Ali M. Memari

Dr. Hosein Naderpour

Prof. John-Paris Pantouvakis

Prof. Low Sui Pheng

Prof. Miroslav Premrov

Prof. Nicola Pugno

Dr. Ying Qin

Dr. Gian A. Rassati

Dr. Rehan Sadiq

Prof. Evangelos J. Sapountzakis

Prof. Mehdi Setareh

Dr. Xijun Shi

Prof. Zengqing Sun

Prof. Wen-Pei Sung

Prof. Chong-Shien Tsai

Prof. Francesco Ubertini

Dr. Roberto Valentino

Dr. Heng Wei

Prof. Ka-Veng Yuen

Prof. Vahid Zanjani Zadeh

Prof. Jun Zhang

Universiti Tunku Abdul Rahman, Malaysia

Aalborg University, Denmark

Gadjah Mada University, Indonesia

Ministry of Water Resources and Irrigation, Egypt

Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China

NOVA University of Lisbon, Portugal

The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong (China)

University of Campania "Luigi Vanvitelli", Italy

University of Bologna, Italy

Hormozgan University, Iran

University of Sheffield, UK

University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

Kyoto University, Japan

The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China

Aristotle University of Thessalonik, Greece

Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Pennsylvania State University, USA

Semnan University, Iran

National Technical University of Athens, Greece

National University of Singapore, Singapore

University of Maribor, Slovenia

University of Trento, Italy

Southeast University, China

University of Cincinnati, USA

University of British Columbia, Canada

National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Virginia Tech University, USA

Texas State University, USA

Central South University, China

National Chin-Yi University of Technology, Chinese Taipei

Feng Chia University, Chinese Taipei

University of Bologna, Italy

University of Parma, Italy

The University of Cincinnati, USA

University of Macau, China

Bechtel Corporation, USA

Tsinghua University, China

Table of Contents

Volume 11 Number 2

June 2021

Study on the Girder-End Displacement of a Suspension Bridge Based on Field Measurements

J. C. Zhang, X. L. Li, C. Fang, X. Q. Mao, W. Y. Li, L. Y. Li, Y. Zhou.....167

Ethical Principles Underlying the Assessment of Indirect Losses Due to Earthquakes

J. García-Pérez, E. García-López.....179

Experimental Geotechnical Characterization Campaign of the Matam Soil for Lithology: Application to the Study of Supports of the Balterdi Bridge

A. Diedhiou, L. Sow, G. T. Y. Diouf, M. Diop, N. M. Diop.....200

Rubblization: A Practical, Cost Effective and Sustainable Option for Repairing Deteriorated Airfield Pavement in the Empty Quarter Desert of Saudi Arabia

W. A. Khatri, M. Al Mehthel, S. Al Ghamdi, N. Al Khalifa.....216

Virtual Principle for Determination Initial Displacements of Reinforced Concrete and Prestressed Concrete (Overtop) Members

M. Balabušić.....235

Open Journal of Civil Engineering (OJCE)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Civil Engineering* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2021 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2021 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojce@scirp.org



Call for Papers

Open Journal of Civil Engineering

ISSN Print: 2164-3164 ISSN Online: 2164-3172

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojce>

Open Journal of Civil Engineering (OJCE) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of civil engineering. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of civil engineering.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Hwai-Chung Wu

Wayne State University, USA

Associate Editor

Prof. Raja Rizwan Hussain

King Saud University, Saudi Arabia

Editorial Board

Dr. Olanrewaju Abdullateef
Prof. Alireza Afshari
Dr. Ali Awaludin
Prof. Ayman Batisha
Prof. Fabio Bisegna
Prof. Christopher Chao
Prof. Carlos Chastre
Dr. You Dong
Dr. Massimiliano Ferraioli
Prof. Cristina Gentilini

Dr. Behzad Kalantari
Prof. Jian Kang
Prof. Vojko Kilar
Prof. Kiyoshi Kobayashi
Dr. Guan Linv
Prof. Triantafyllos Makarios
Prof. George C. Manos
Prof. Ali M. Memari
Dr. Hosein Naderpour
Prof. John-Paris Pantouvakis

Prof. Low Sui Pheng
Prof. Miroslav Premrov
Prof. Nicola Pugno
Dr. Ying Qin
Dr. Gian A. Rassati
Dr. Rehan Sadiq
Prof. Evangelos J. Sapountzakis
Prof. Mehdi Setareh
Dr. Xijun Shi
Prof. Zengqing Sun

Prof. Wen-Pei Sung
Prof. Chong-Shien Tsai
Prof. Francesco Ubertini
Dr. Roberto Valentino
Dr. Heng Wei
Prof. Ka-Veng Yuen
Prof. Vahid Zanjani Zadeh
Prof. Jun Zhang

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Assemblage and System
- Behavior of Structures
- Behavior of Structures under Seismic Loads
- Building and Environmental Acoustics
- Building Climate Systems
- Building Energy
- Civil and Environmental Engineering
- Coastal Engineering
- Composite Materials
- Concrete Structures
- Construction Economics
- Construction Engineering
- Design and Performance of Green Building
- Design Optimization of Structures
- Earthquake Engineering
- Energy Efficient Building Technology
- Energy Saving Building Materials
- Evaluation of Building Envelope Systems under
- Structural and Environmental Loads
- Evaluation of Glazing Systems for Energy Performance
- Fire Engineering
- Foundations Dynamics
- Geotechnical Engineering
- Health Monitoring and Life Prediction of Structures
- High Performance Concrete
- Hydraulic Engineering
- Life Cycle Engineering
- Materials and Durability
- Materials Engineering
- Mechanics and Materials Aspects of Advanced Construction Materials
- Municipal or Urban Engineering
- Nondestructive Testing and Evaluation
- Numerical Modelling of Structures
- Optimal Design of Structures
- Properties and Mechanics of Concrete
- Residential, Commercial, Industrial and Public Works
- Seismic Evaluation of Building Nonstructural Components
- Simulation Optimization and Risk Management
- Soil-Structure Interaction
- Structural Engineering
- Structural Evaluation of Panelized and Masonry Wall Systems
- Structural Reliability Analysis
- Surveying
- Sustainable Structures
- Transportation Engineering
- Ventilation and Indoor Air Quality
- Water Supply and Drainage

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojce>

E-mail: ojce@scirp.org