

# Advances in Applied Sociology



ISSN: 2165-4328



<https://www.scirp.org/journal/aasoci>

# Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2165-4328    ISSN Online: 2165-4336

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/aasoci>

---

## Editor-in-Chief

**Prof. Wing Hong Chui**

City University of Hong Kong, China

## Editorial Board

**Prof. Sheying Chen**

Pace University, USA

**Dr. Susanne Yuk Ping Choi**

The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

**Prof. Tulin Gunsen Icli**

Hacettepe University, Turkey

**Dr. Ching Man Lam**

Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

**Prof. Tit Wing Lo**

City University of Hong Kong, China

**Prof. Joyce L. C. Ma**

The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

**Prof. Brij Mohan**

Louisiana State University, USA

**Dr. Manouchehr (Mitch) Mokhtari**

University of Maryland, USA

**Prof. Mikko Niemelä**

Social Insurance Institution, Finland

**Dr. Angel Paniagua**

Spanish Council for Scientific Research, Spain

**Dr. Heidi E. Stolz**

University of Tennessee, USA

**Prof. Robert J. Taormina**

University of Macau, China

**Dr. Stephen Joseph Tripodi**

Florida State University, USA

**Prof. John E. Tropman**

University of Michigan, USA

**Prof. George Wilson**

University of Miami, USA

**Prof. Simon Winlow**

Teesside University, UK

# Table of Contents

**Volume 10    Number 7**

**July 2020**

**The Hidden Life of the Historical System of Rural Roads in a Sector of the Guadarrama Mountains, Central Spain**

Á. Paniagua.....257

**China's Pursuit of Soft Power: Norm Diffusion as a Soft Power Mechanism**

X. Li.....278

# Advances in Applied Sociology (AASoci)

## Journal Information

### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Advances in Applied Sociology* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### SERVICES

#### Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)

#### Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### COPYRIGHT

#### Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2020 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2020 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: [aasoci@scirp.org](mailto:aasoci@scirp.org)



# Advances in Applied Sociology

ISSN: 2165-4328 (Print)      ISSN: 2165-4336 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/aasoci>

**Advances in Applied Sociology (AASoci)** is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of applied sociology. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of applied sociology.

## Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Wing Hong Chui

City University of Hong Kong, China

## Editorial Board

Prof. Sheying Chen  
Dr. Susanne Yuk Ping Choi  
Prof. Tulin Gunsen Icli  
Dr. Ching Man Lam  
Prof. Tit Wing Lo  
Prof. Joyce L. C. Ma  
Prof. Brij Mohan  
Dr. Manouchehr (Mitch) Mokhtari

Prof. Mikko Niemelä  
Dr. Angel Paniagua  
Dr. Heidi E. Stolz  
Prof. Robert J. Taormina  
Dr. Stephen Joseph Tripodi  
Prof. John E. Tropman  
Prof. George Wilson  
Prof. Simon Winlow

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- ◆ Application of Other Disciplines of Sociology
- ◆ Community Studies
- ◆ Consumerism and Sociology
- ◆ Criminal Sociology
- ◆ Environmental Sociology
- ◆ Ethnic Studies
- ◆ Family Studies
- ◆ Industrial Sociology
- ◆ Medical Sociology
- ◆ Organizational Sociology
- ◆ Rural Sociology
- ◆ Social Gerontology
- ◆ Social Policy Issues
- ◆ Social Problems
- ◆ Social Security Research
- ◆ Social Stratification
- ◆ Social Work
- ◆ Sociology of Deviance
- ◆ Urban Sociology
- ◆ Women's Studies
- ◆ Youth Studies

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can present either preliminary data or an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

## Website and E-Mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/aasoci>

E-mail: [aasoci@scirp.org](mailto:aasoci@scirp.org)