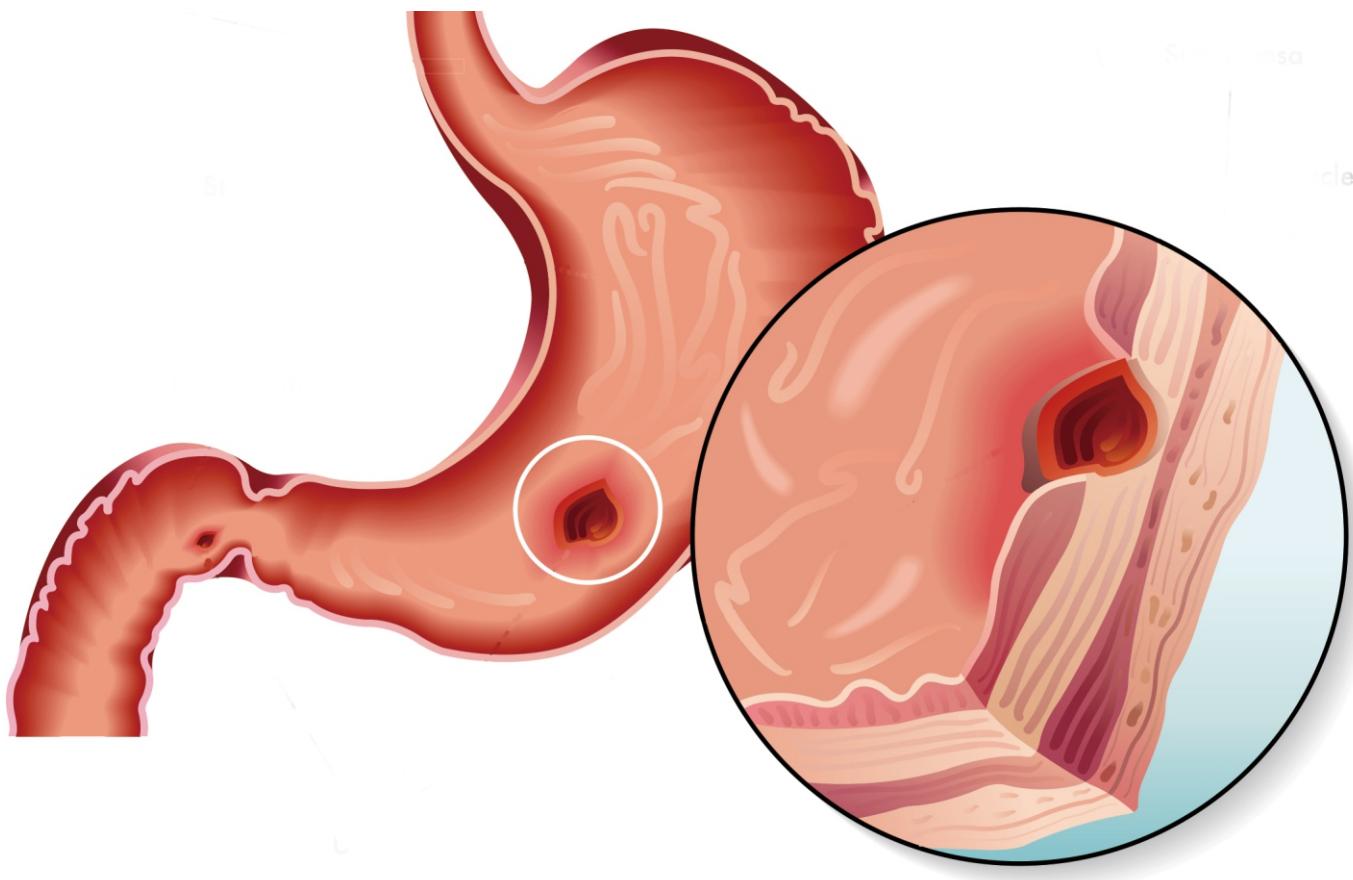


# Open Journal of Gastroenterology



ISSN: 2163-9450



9 772163 945009

06

[www.scirp.org/journal/ojgas](http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojgas)

## **Journal Editorial Board**

ISSN: 2163-9450 (Print) ISSN: 2163-9469 (Online)  
<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojgas>

## **Editor-in-Chief**

- Prof. Weizhen Zhang Peking University, China

## **Editorial Board**

- |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Dr. Sukhotnik Igor</b>             | Bnai Zion Medical Center, Israel             |
| <b>Prof. Chang H. Kim</b>             | Purdue University, USA                       |
| <b>Prof. Rupert Leong</b>             | The University of New South Wales, Australia |
| <b>Dr. Grigorios Leontiadis</b>       | McMaster University, Canada                  |
| <b>Dr. Andrea Lisotti</b>             | University of Bologna, Italy                 |
| <b>Dr. Tsutomu Nishida</b>            | Osaka University Hospital, Japan             |
| <b>Dr. Robert J. Richards</b>         | Stony Brook University, USA                  |
| <b>Prof. Basil Rigas</b>              | Stony Brook University, USA                  |
| <b>Prof. Enrico Roda</b>              | Villa Maria Hospital Group, Italy            |
| <b>Prof. Omar I. Saadah</b>           | King Abdulaziz University, Saudi Arabia      |
| <b>Prof. Fazlul H. Sarkar</b>         | Wayne State University, USA                  |
| <b>Dr. Christian Philipp Selinger</b> | Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust, UK       |
| <b>Dr. Zhongjie Shi</b>               | Temple University, USA                       |
| <b>Prof. Yu-Wen Tien</b>              | National Taiwan University, Chinese Taipei   |
| <b>Prof. Dan Xie</b>                  | Sun Yat-sen University, China                |
| <b>Dr. Fang Yan</b>                   | Vanderbilt University Medical Center, USA    |

## Table of Contents

Volume 8 Number 6

June 2018

### The Effect of Loop Diuretics on Sarcopenia and Long-Term Prognosis in Patients with Refractory Hepatic Ascites Treated with Tolvaptan

- M. Shimada, H. Iwase, N. Hirashima, M. Saito, H. Kondo,  
N. Urata, S. Unita, T. Kondo, D. Tanaka, T. Tsunekawa.....201

### Surviving a Catastrophic Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding Caused by Esophageal-Subclavian Fistula: Case Report

- K. Y. Nabrawi, M.-E. K. Ahmed, A. Y. Asiri, S. M. Al-Aoun, A. M. Alshehri, A. H. Alhaizaey,  
M. A. Alghamdi, A. S. Alahmari.....209

### Effectiveness and Safety of Tenofovir Disoproxil Fumarate in Patients Treated for Hepatitis B in the National University Hospital of Cotonou

- J. Sehonou, A. R. Kpossou, S. Guido, C. N. M. Sokpon, K. R. Vignon, J. Vigan.....213

### Hepatocellular Carcinoma in Micronesians, a Growing Pacific Islander Population in the U.S.

- E. M. Wu, B. Y. Hernandez, L. L. Wong.....223

### Diagnostic Value of Fecal Calprotectin and Serum MMP-9 in Diagnosing Disease Activity of Ulcerative Colitis

- A. Ghweil, M. Mounir, A. Khodeary, S. P. Aziz.....234

### Long-Term Patient-Aspect Outcomes of the Single-Port Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy

- J. Y. Kim, Y. H. Roh, M. Kim.....245

# **Open Journal of Gastroenterology (OJGas)**

## **Journal Information**

### **SUBSCRIPTIONS**

The *Open Journal of Gastroenterology* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, [www.SciRP.org](http://www.SciRP.org)) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### **Subscription rates:**

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### **SERVICES**

#### **Advertisements**

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)

#### **Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)**

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### **COPYRIGHT**

#### **Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:**

Copyright © 2018 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### **Copyright for individual papers of the journal:**

Copyright © 2018 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### **Reuse rights for individual papers:**

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### **Disclaimer of liability**

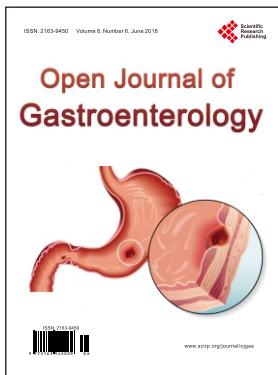
Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

### **PRODUCTION INFORMATION**

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: [ojgas@scirp.org](mailto:ojgas@scirp.org)

## Call for Papers



# Open Journal of Gastroenterology

ISSN: 2163-9450 (Print)    ISSN: 2163-9469 (Online)  
<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojgas>

**Open Journal of Gastroenterology (OJGas)** is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of Gastroenterology. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of Gastroenterology. All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy.

## Subject Coverage

The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Abdominal Gastroenterology
- Anorectal Disorders
- Bezoars & Foreign Bodies
- Diverticular Disease
- Esophageal Disorders
- Gastric & Peptic Disorders
- Gastroenteritis
- GI Bleeding
- GI Diagnostics
- Hepatic Disorders
- Inflammatory Bowel Disease
- Irritable Bowel Syndrome
- Lower GI Complaints
- Malabsorption Syndrome
- Nutrition
- Pancreatitis
- Tumors of the GI Tract
- Upper GI Complaints

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the OJGas.

## Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojgas>

E-mail: [ojgas@scirp.org](mailto:ojgas@scirp.org)