

ISSN: 2164-0505

Volume 7, Number 1, January 2017



# Open Journal of Political Science



ISSN: 2164-0505



[www.scirp.org/journal/ojps](http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojps)

# Journal Editorial Board

ISSN 2164-0505 (Print) ISSN 2164-0513 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojps>

---

## Editorial Board

<b>Dr. Casimir Kingston</b>	University of Nigeria, Nigeria
<b>Chukwunonyelum Ani</b>	
<b>Dr. Manoj Atolia</b>	Florida State University, USA
<b>Dr. Fabiana Barbi</b>	State University of Campinas, Brazil
<b>Prof. Paul Brace</b>	Rice University, USA
<b>Dr. Raymond K. H. Chan</b>	City University of Hong Kong, China
<b>Prof. Joseph Yu-shek Cheng</b>	City University of Hong Kong, China
<b>Dr. Chau-Kiu Cheung</b>	City University of Hong Kong, China
<b>Prof. Chien-Peng Chung</b>	Lingnan University, China
<b>Prof. Daniele Conversi</b>	University of the Basque Country, Spain
<b>Dr. Shahira Fahmy</b>	The University of Arizona, USA
<b>Prof. Leila da Costa Ferreira</b>	State University of Campinas, Brazil
<b>Dr. G. L. A. Harris</b>	Portland State University, USA
<b>Prof. James C. Hsiung</b>	New York University, USA
<b>Prof. Patrick James</b>	University of Southern California, USA
<b>Dr. Jan-Erik Lane</b>	Institute of Public Policy, Serbia
<b>Prof. Howard A. Palley</b>	University of Maryland, USA
<b>Dr. Christine H. Roch</b>	Georgia State University, USA
<b>Prof. Carlos Seiglie</b>	Rutgers University, USA
<b>Prof. Richard J. Stoll</b>	Rice University, USA

# Table of Contents

**Volume 7    Number 1**

**January 2017**

## **Colombia and Its Trans-Pacific Foreign Policy**

J. C. Cepeda Ladino.....1

## **Common Behavior in the Practice of Democracy in Africa**

C. Yacouba, T. S. Emmanuel.....17

## **Citizenship, Space and Democracy: Political Changes in the Context of Globalization**

G. P. Pérez.....25

## **Inclusion-Exclusion Policy Latin American Democracies and Distributive Policies**

G. V. de La Rosa.....40

## **Aleppo II: Not Bringing the State Back in**

J.-E. Lane.....55

## **Iranian and Saudi Cultural and Religious Identities: Constructivist Perspective**

S. K. Majin.....65

## **Subjectivities of Young People Demobilized from FARC in a Scenario of Peace Construction**

L. M. L. Salcedo.....82

## **Human Rights in the EU and the US: Social Worker v. Good Cop?**

F. Krumbein.....101

## **England's *Sure Start* Pre-School Child Care Centres: Public Policy, Progress and Political Change**

A. Sawyerr, C. Bagley.....116

## **The Evolution of the Concept of International Peace and Security in light of UN Security Council Practice (End of the Cold War-Until Now)**

R. Soltani, M. Moradi.....133

## **Empowering Representative Voters: A Rationale and a Model for the Practice of Weighting Votes**

W. K. B. Hofstee.....145

**Corruption: A New Analysis**

J.-E. Lane.....157

**Deliberative Democracy: A Probe into Female Interests Demands and Response Mechanism in Shanghai**

L. L. Sun, L. L. Sun.....170

**Demystifying the International Criminal Court (ICC) Target Africa Political Rhetoric**

T. Mude.....178

# Open Journal of Political Science (OJPS)

## Journal Information

### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Political Science* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, [www.SciRP.org](http://www.SciRP.org)) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### **Subscription rates:**

Print: \$59 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### SERVICES

#### **Advertisements**

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)

#### **Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)**

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### COPYRIGHT

#### **Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:**

Copyright © 2017 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### **Copyright for individual papers of the journal:**

Copyright © 2017 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### **Reuse rights for individual papers:**

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### **Disclaimer of liability**

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: [ojps@scirp.org](mailto:ojps@scirp.org)





***Call for Papers***

# Open Journal of Political Science

ISSN 2164-0505 (Print) ISSN 2164-0513 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojps>

***Open Journal of Political Science (OJPS)*** is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of political science. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of political science.

## Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Comparative Politics
- International Relations
- Political Methodology
- Political Theory
- Public Administration
- Public Law
- Public Policy

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the *OJPS*.

## Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

## Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojps> E-mail: [ojps@scirp.org](mailto:ojps@scirp.org)